

DIBUJO PROFESIONAL

CURSO ELEMENTAL PRACTICO

D.E

DIBUJO DE MÁQUINAS

PARA USO

DE LAS ESCUELAS, ENSEÑANZA DE ALDUTOS, OBREROS, CONTRAMAESTRES, MODELISTAS, etc

Y

de los alumnos que se preparan para los concursos de admision

de las escuelas especiales: CENTRAL, ANGERS, AIX etc

POR

MAURICIO TIXIER, INGENIERO



PARIS

MONROCC, FRÈRES, Éditeurs, 3, RUE SUGER

F.A.S.
308



Elements conventionnels

Hachures

fonte $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{4}$



grandes surfaces



fer $e = 3/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{\text{m}}$



acier doux $e = 1/_{\text{m}} \text{ à } 1/2 \frac{1}{\text{m}}$



acier trempé $e = 1/_{\text{m}} \text{ à } 1/2 \frac{1}{\text{m}}$



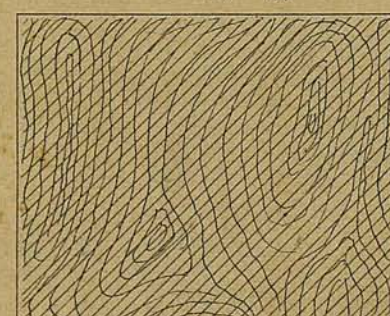
bronze cuivre $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}}$



plomb zinc étain $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{2}$



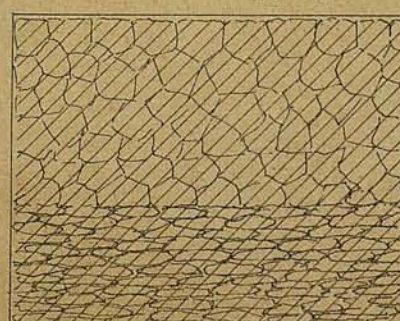
bois $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{4}$



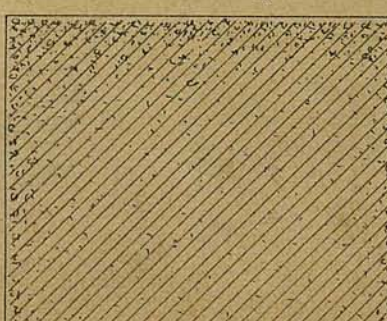
pierre $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{2} \text{ à } 2^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}}$



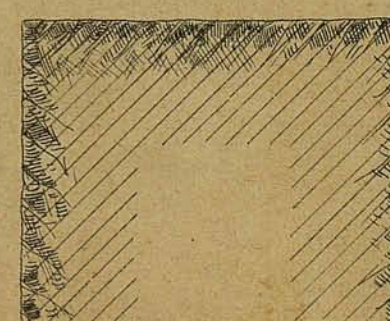
moellons meulière $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{2}$



béton $e = 1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}} \frac{1}{2}$



terrain.



Nota.

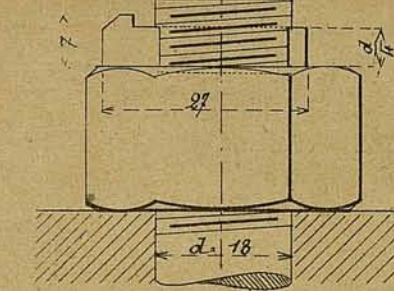
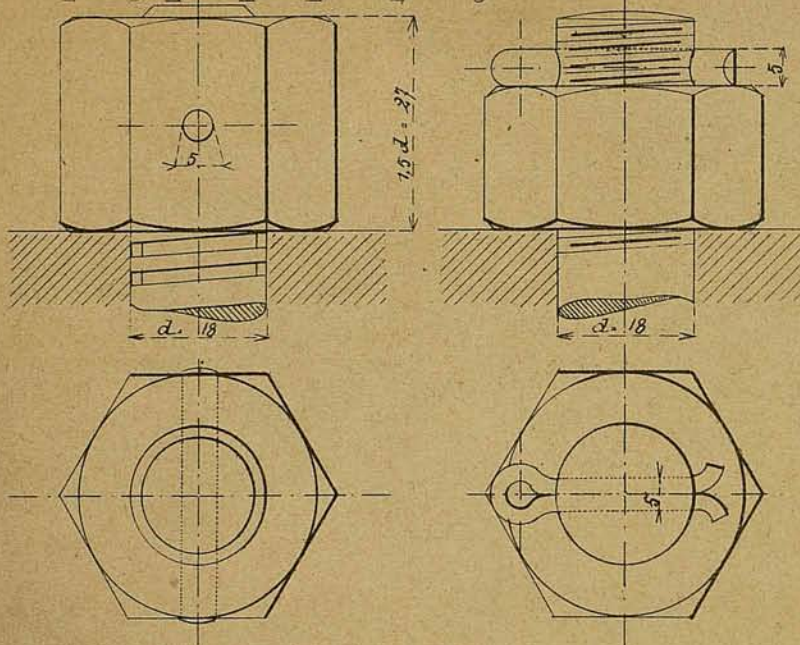
Laisser un liseré blanc de $1/2$ à $1^{\text{m}}/_{\text{m}}$ dans les coupes le long des traits éclairés

e - espacement des hachures

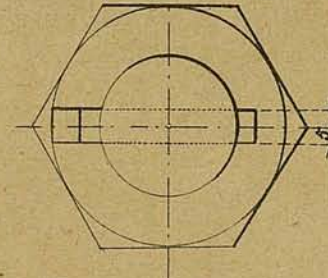
Assemblages par boulons

Dispositifs de sûreté

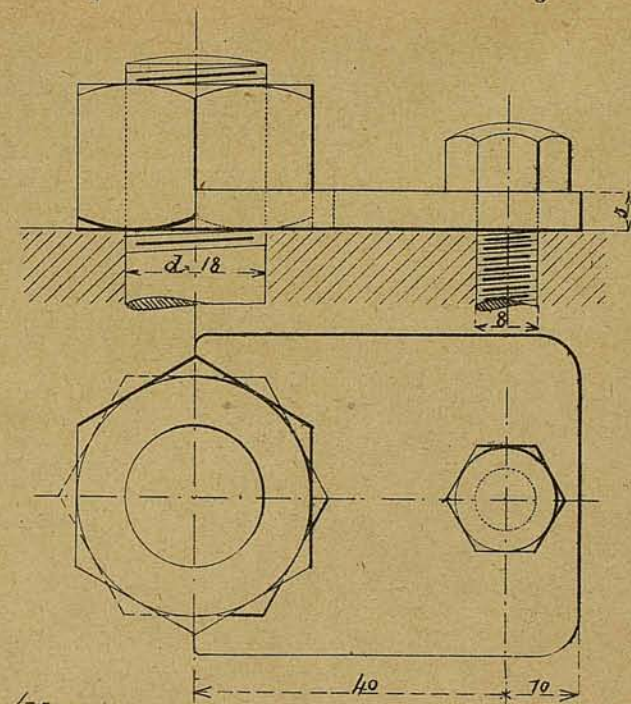
par goupilles pour pièces peu sujettes à usure



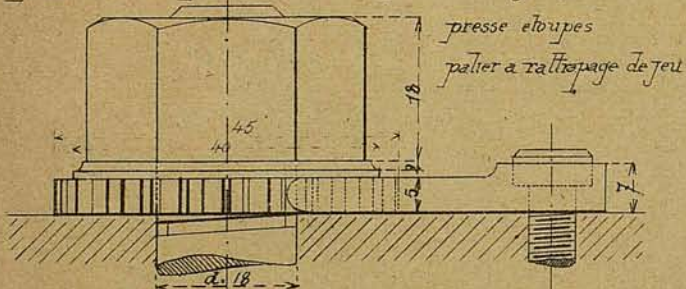
par clavette permettant un léger serrage



par plaque de sûreté permettant un resserrage

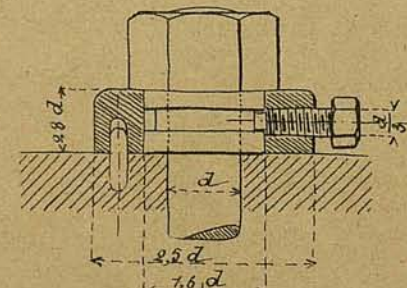


par un cliquet à ressort pour serrage gradué



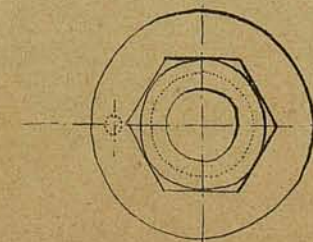
presse-étoupes
palier à rattrapage de jeu

dispositif de Pell (Marine)

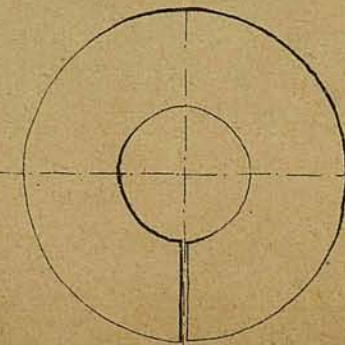


Echelle Vieillard

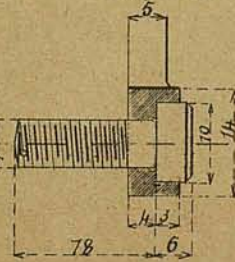
par rondelle élastique



(Croquis)



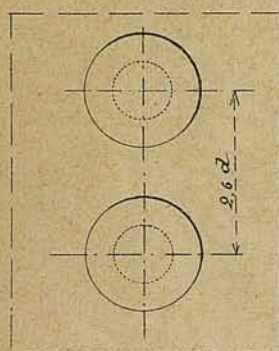
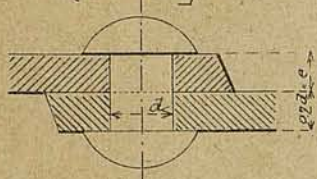
Coupe ab



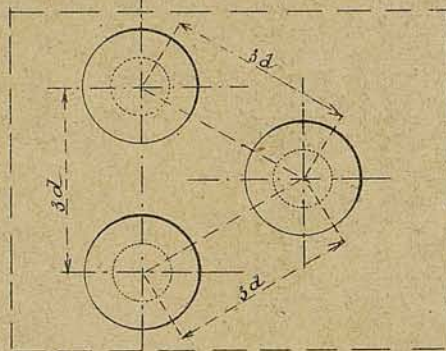
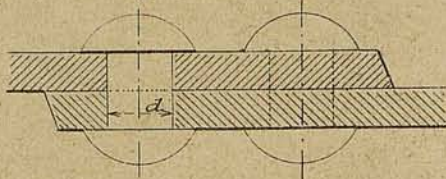
Faire exécuter ces dispositifs à diverses échelles

Assemblages de tôles

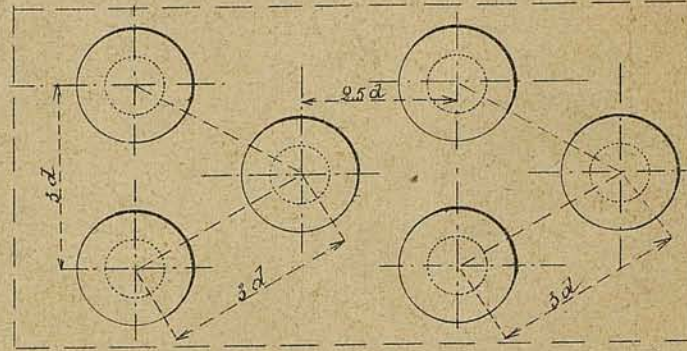
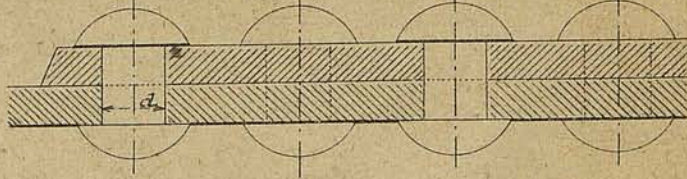
Rivure simple



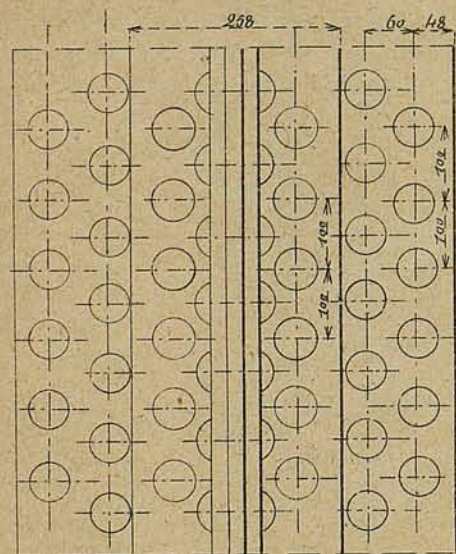
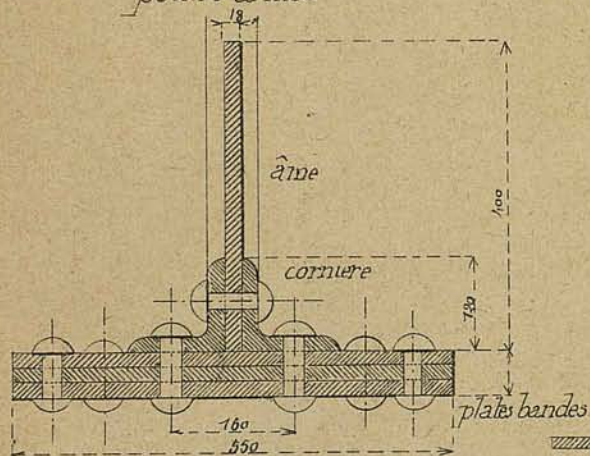
Rivure double



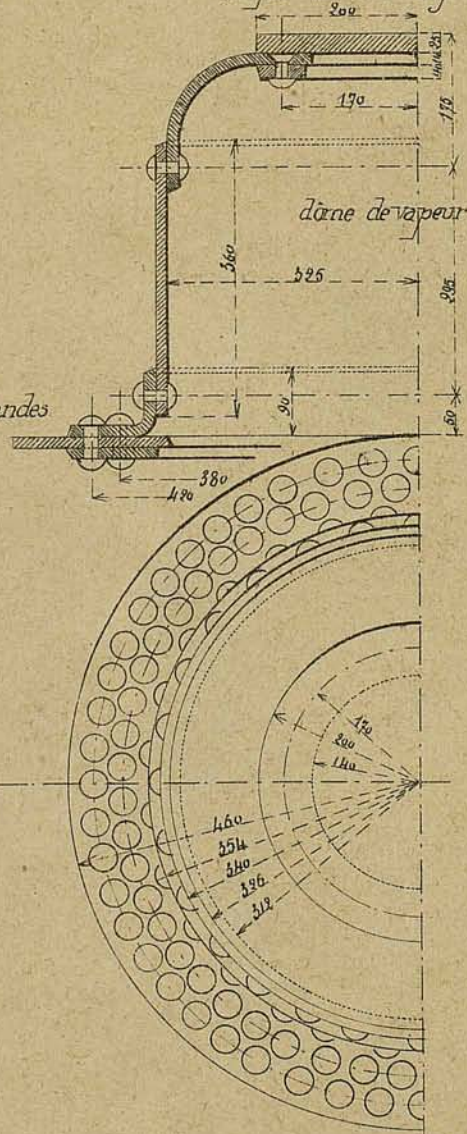
Rivure à chaîne



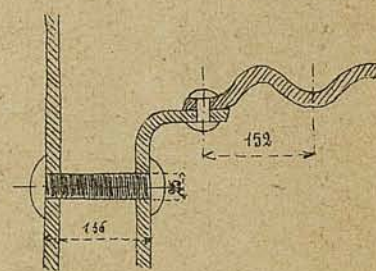
poutre armée



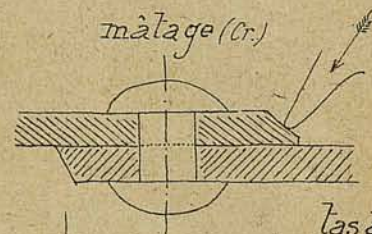
Corps de tôle cylindrique (chaudière de locomotive)



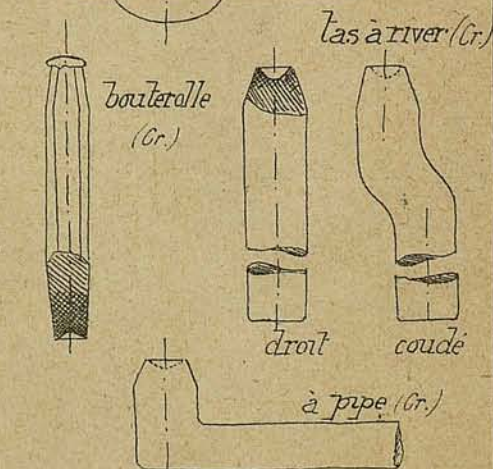
ciel du foyer ondulé (Cr.)



entrelasse fileée rivée (Cr.)



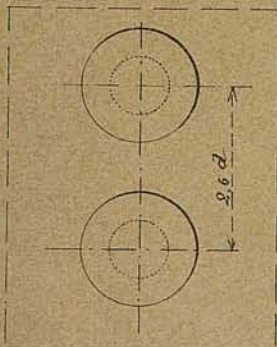
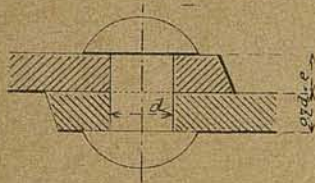
mâtage (Cr.)

Echelle 0^m10 pour 1^m

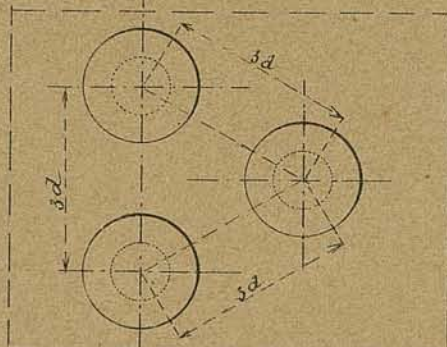
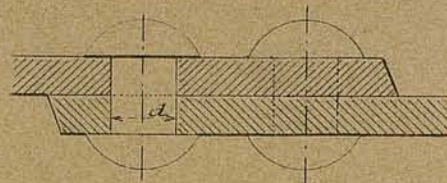
le nombre et l'espacement des rivets sont calculés d'après
la résistance que doit avoir la poutre

Ensambladuras de palastro

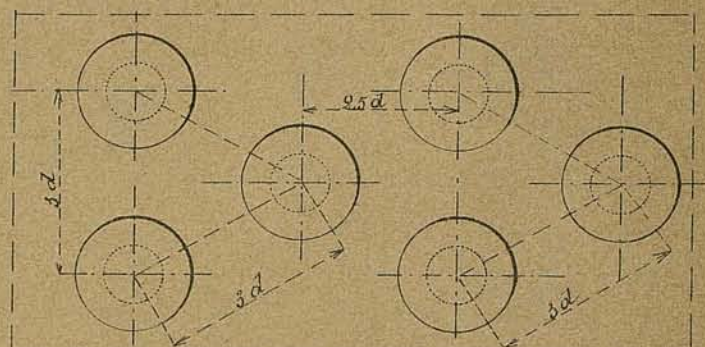
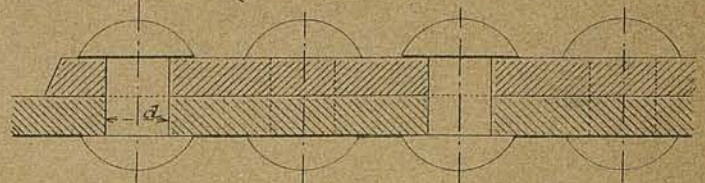
Roblonado sencillo



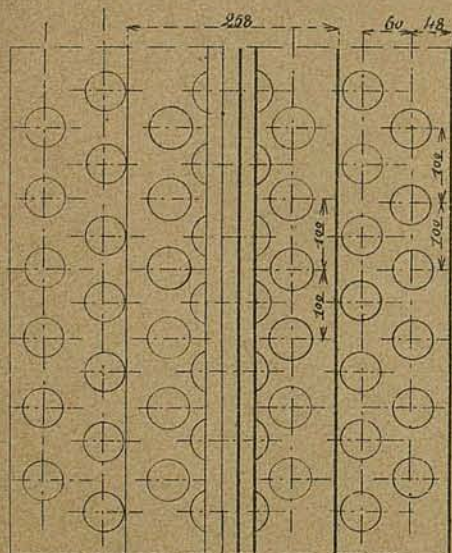
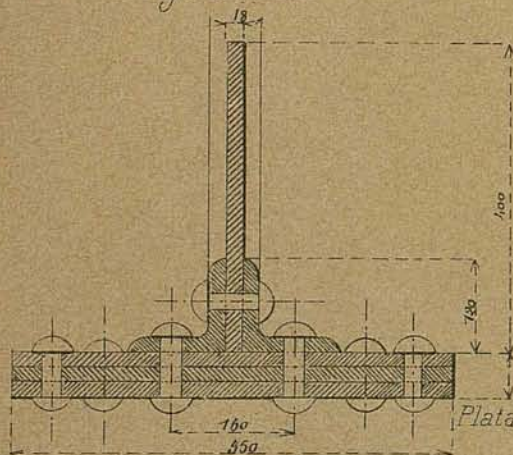
Roblonado doble



Roblonado á tresbolillo



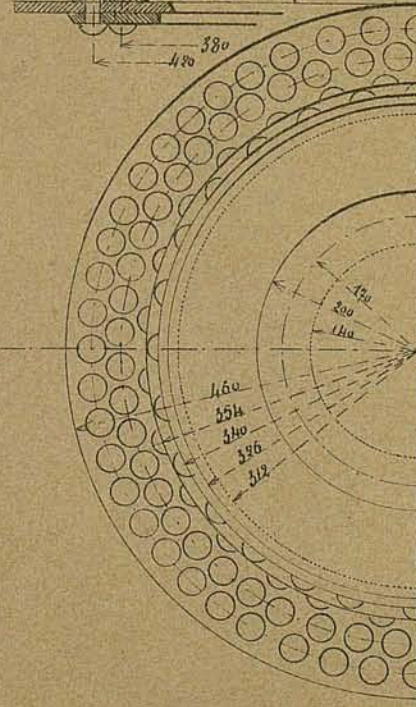
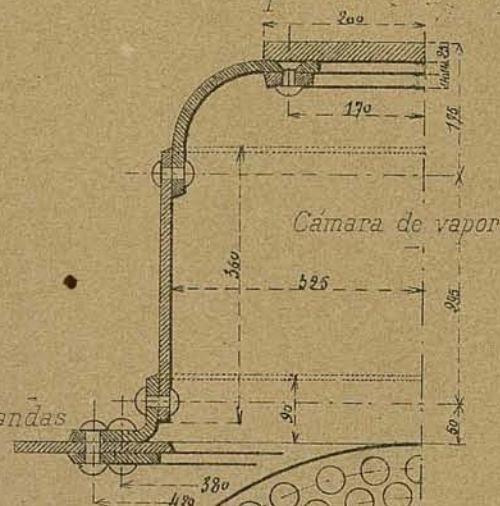
Viga armada



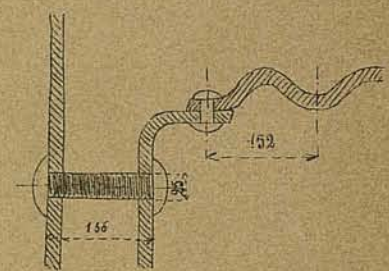
Escala 0^m10 por 1^m00

El número y separación de los roblones se calculan por la resistencia que la viga ha de tener

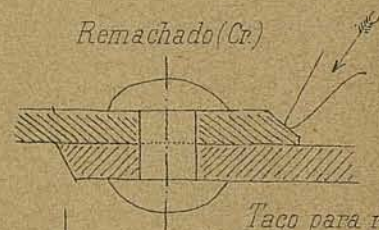
Cuerpo cilindrico de palastro (Caldera de locomotora)



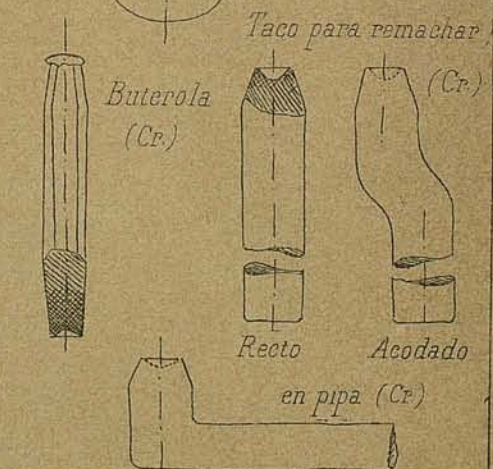
Cielo ondulado del hogar (Cr.)



Riostra fileteada y remachada (Cr.)



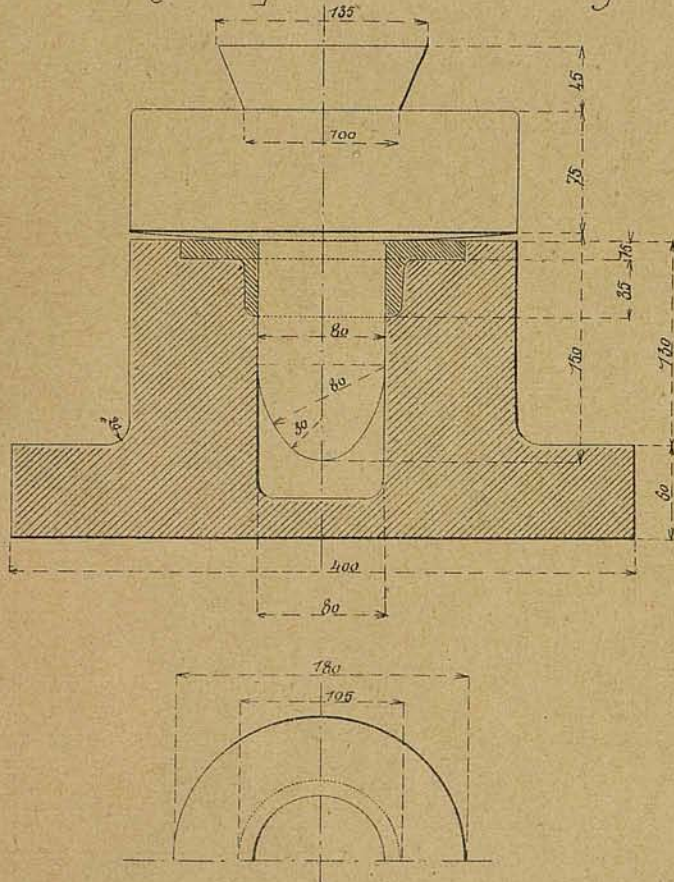
Remachado (Cr.)



Emboutissage

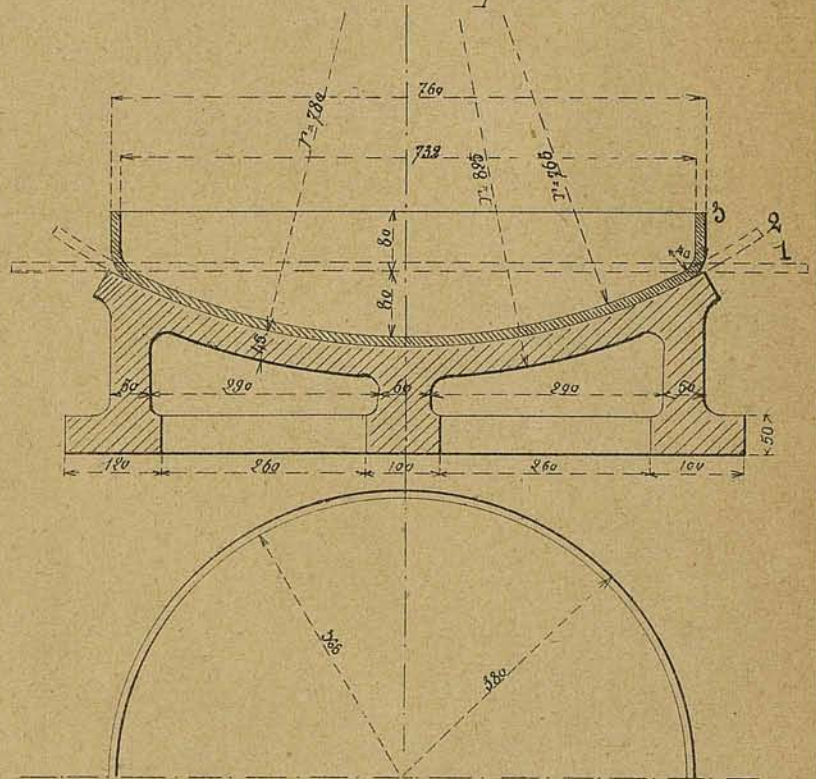
Echelle 0^m20 pour 1^m

Emboutissage à la presse d'une bride de tuyau

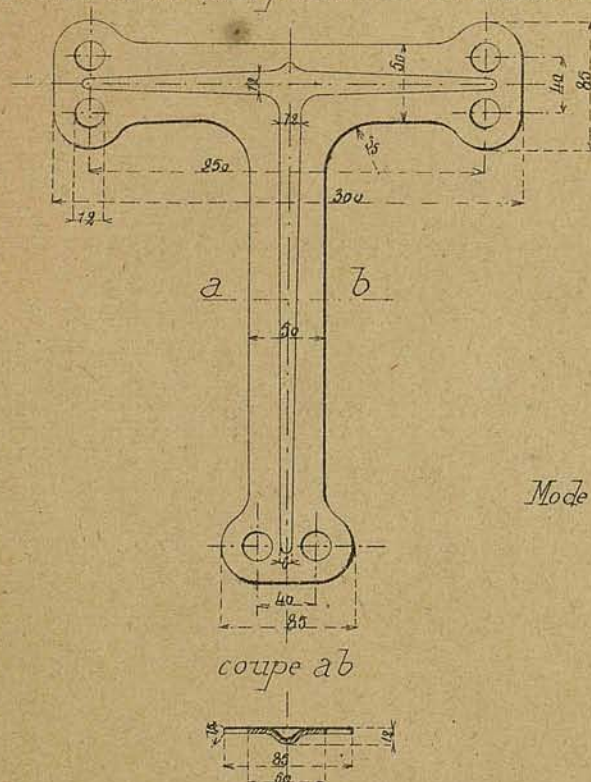


Emboutissage au marteau d'un fond de chaudière

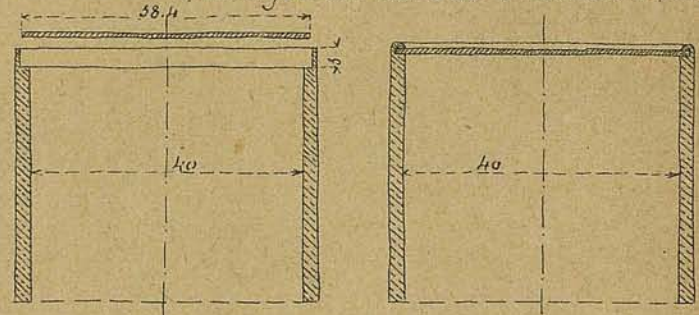
Echelle 0^m10 pour 1^m



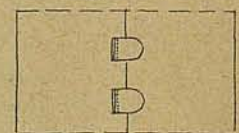
ferrure en tôle découpée avec nervure emboutie



serlissage d'un fond à un tube en laiton (croquis)

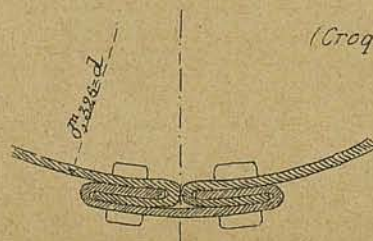


tôle agrafée



Mode d'assemblage des tôles des sas à sable employées à l'exécution d'un cintre

(Croquis)



tôle repliée



Echelle 0^m20 pour 1^m

Supports d'arbres

Paliers

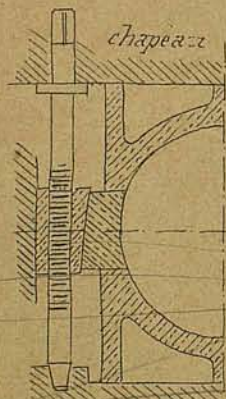
Crapaudine pour arbre vertical
vraie grandeur

élévation et demi-coupe a b

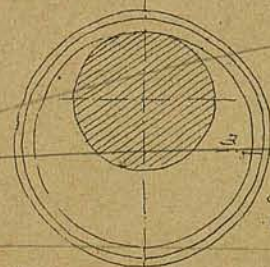
demi-plan

demi-coupe c d

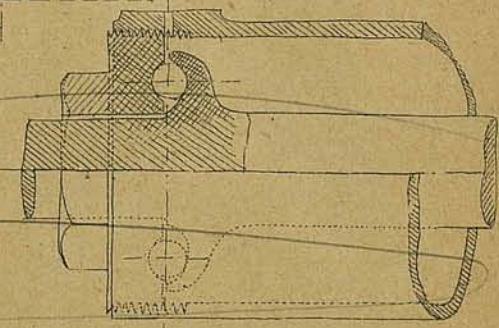
rattrapage de jeu



coussinet en quatre parties



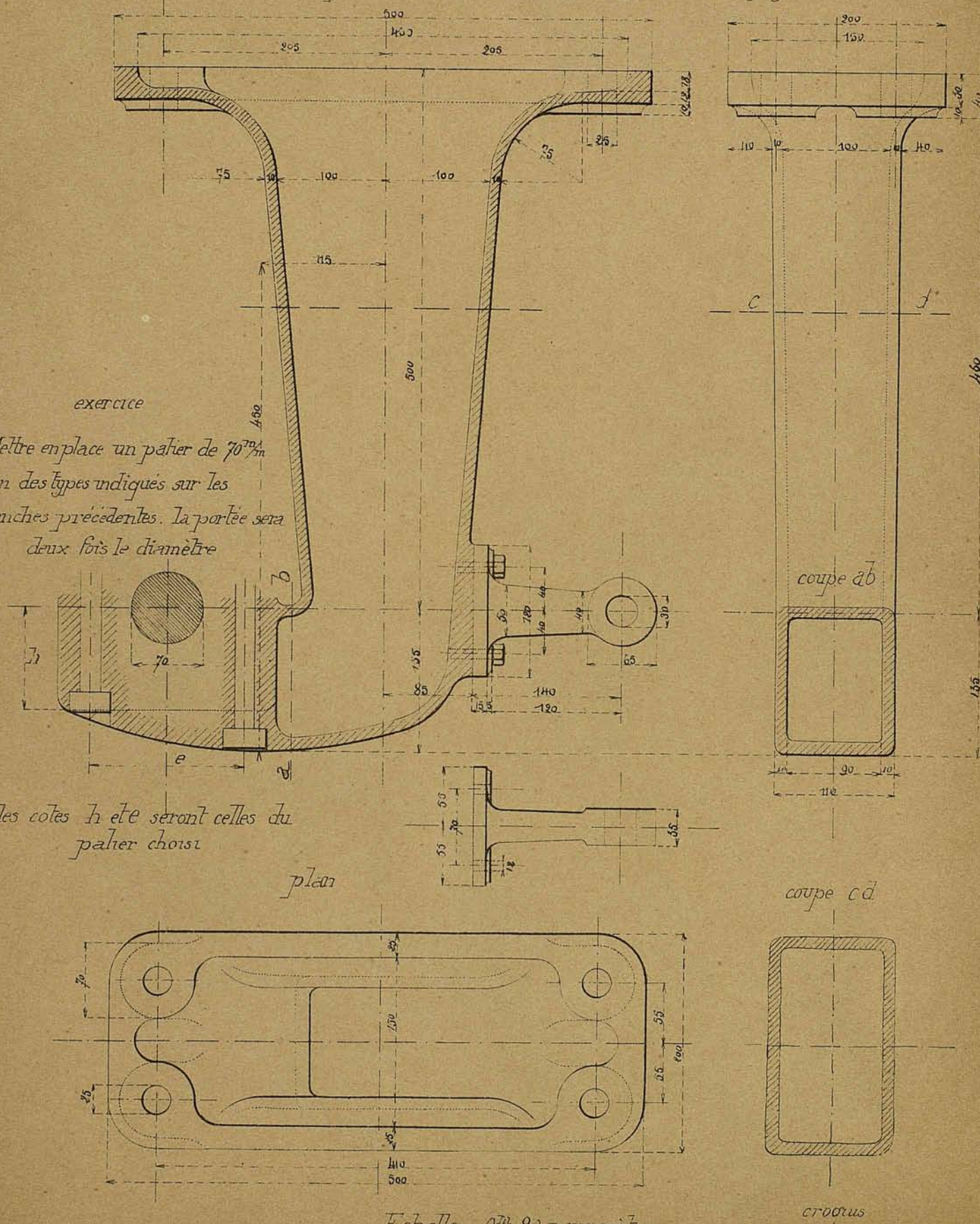
bague de graissage



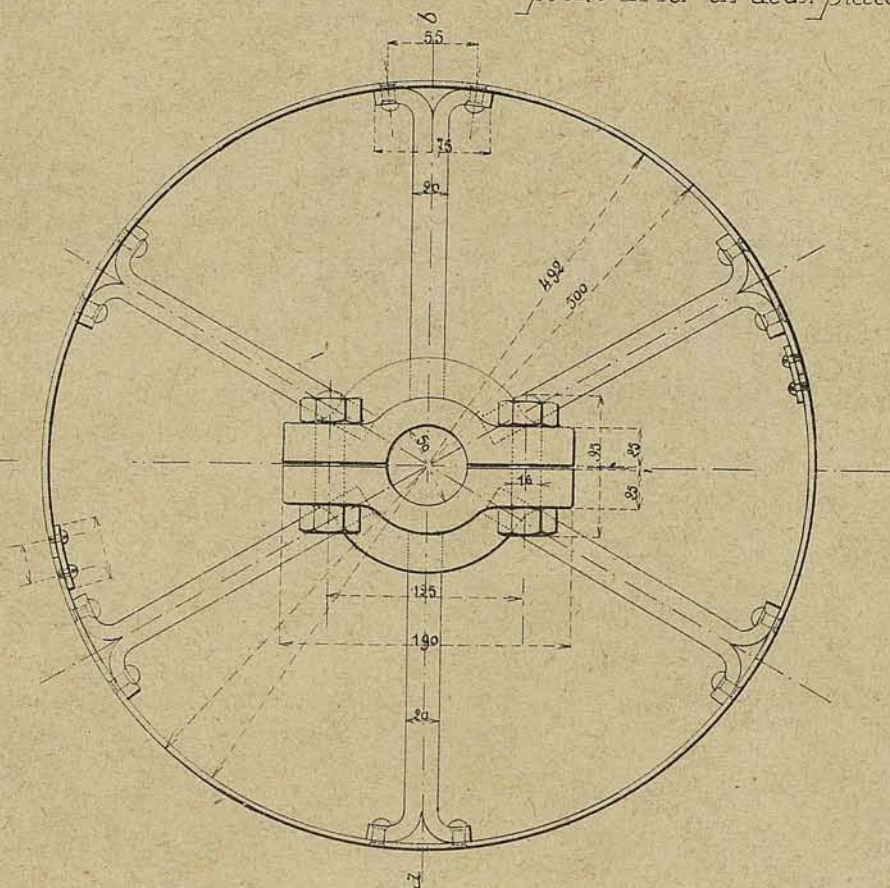
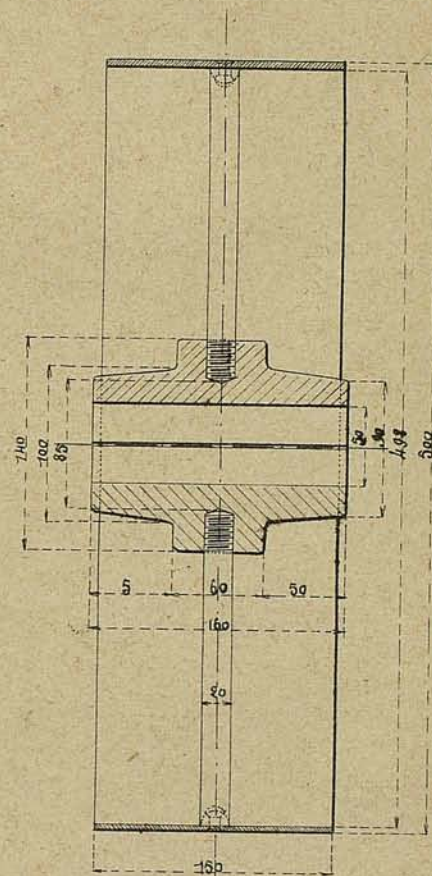
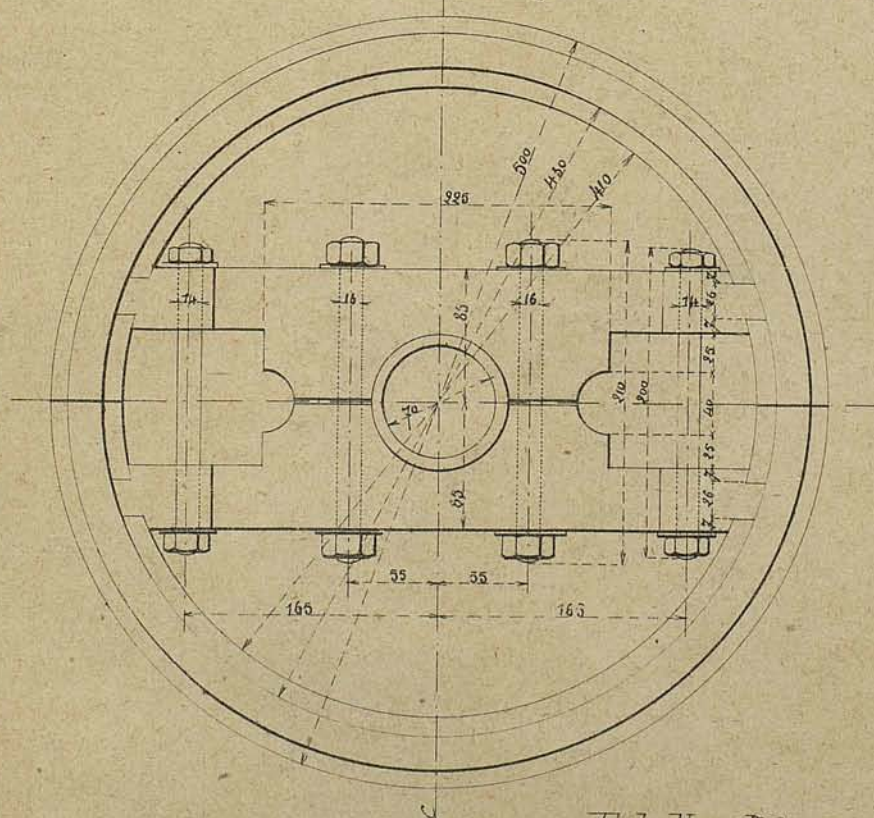
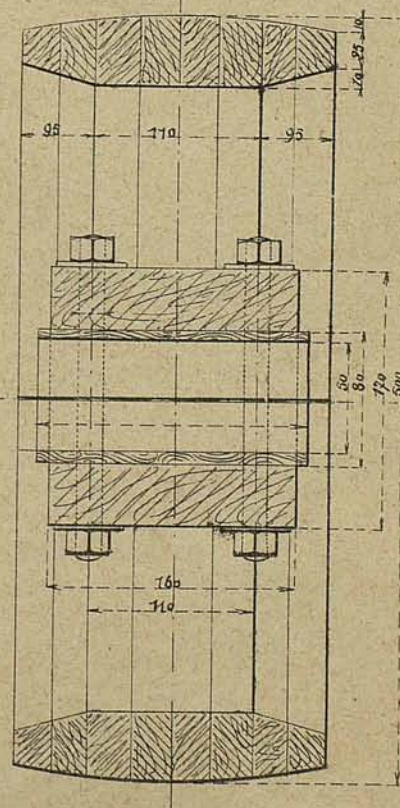
roulement à billes de bicyclette

Supports de paliers

Chaise pendante ouverte avec renvoi pour débrayage

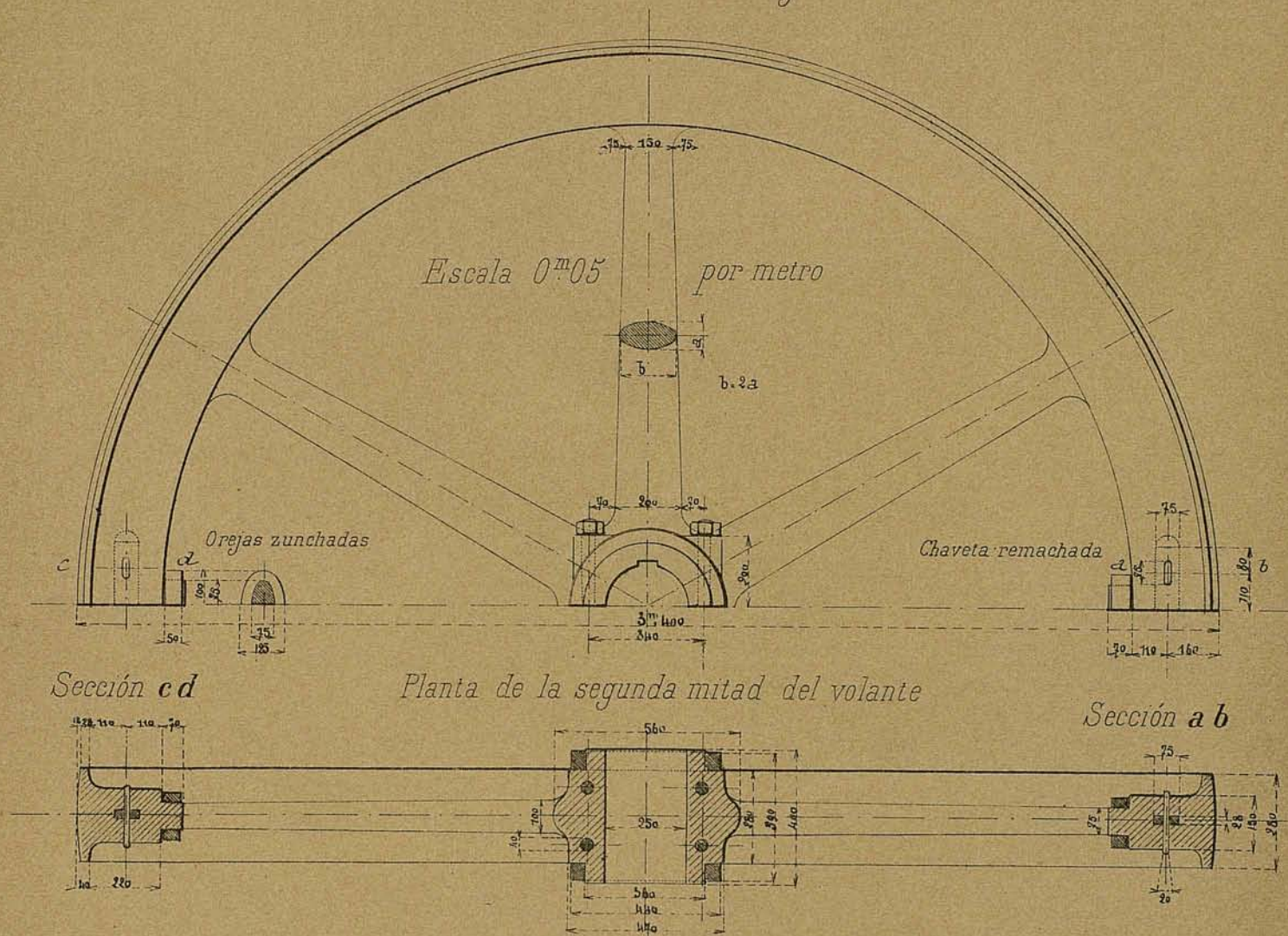


Poulies

poulie en fer en deux pièces*coupe ab**poulie en bois en deux pièces**coupe cd**Echelle 0^m20 pour mètre*

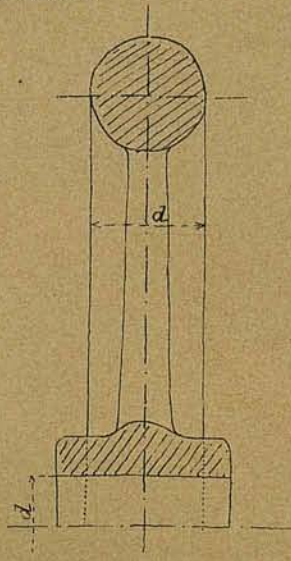
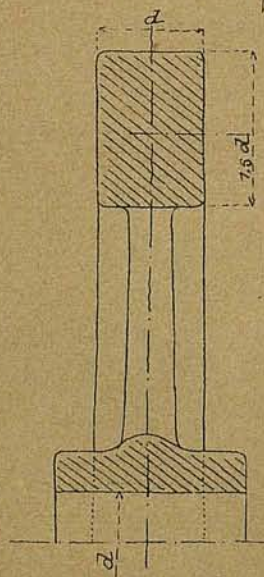
Volantes

Volante en dos trozos atornillados y zunchados



Formas variadas de las llantas

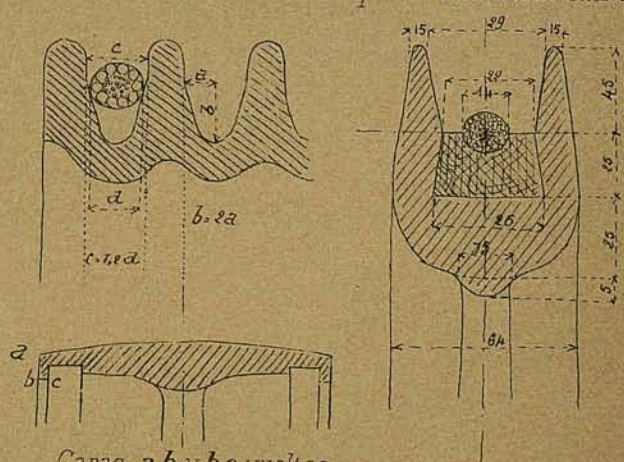
Volantes de mano



Volantes y poleas de cuerdas

de varios cabos

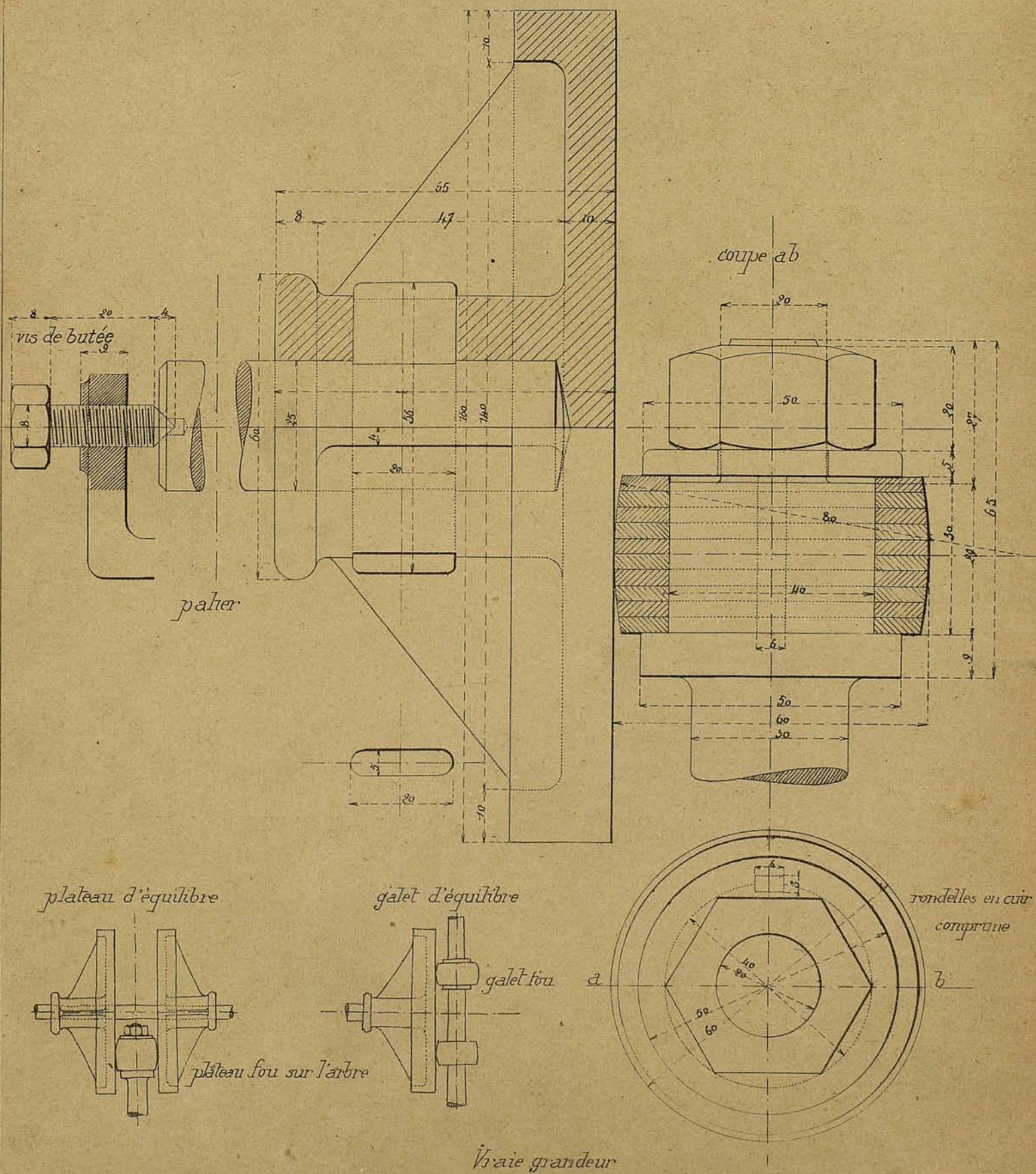
para cable tele dinámico



Caras a b y b c vueltas para dar idea del perfecto centrado

Plateau de friction

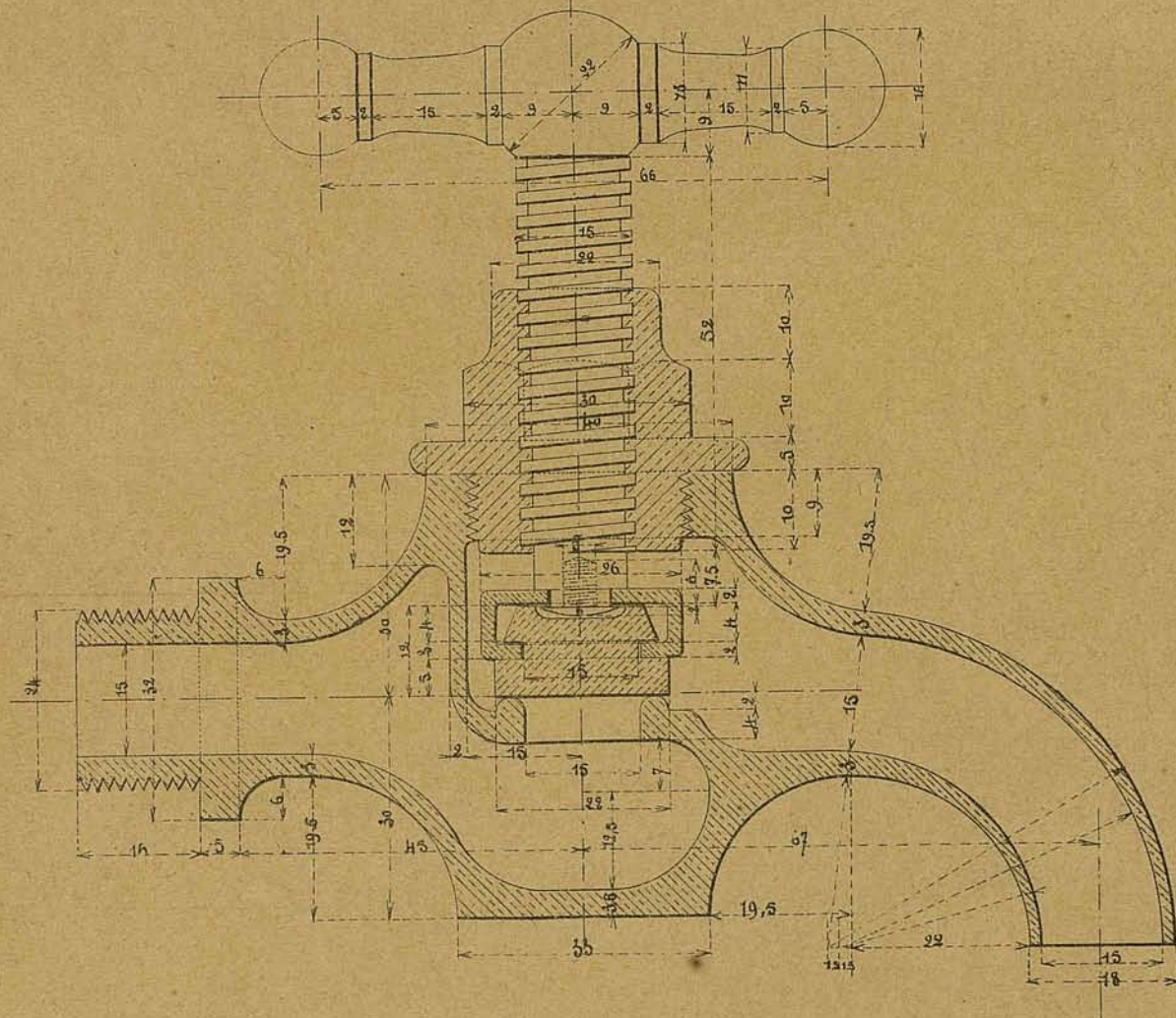
pour transmettre de petits efforts



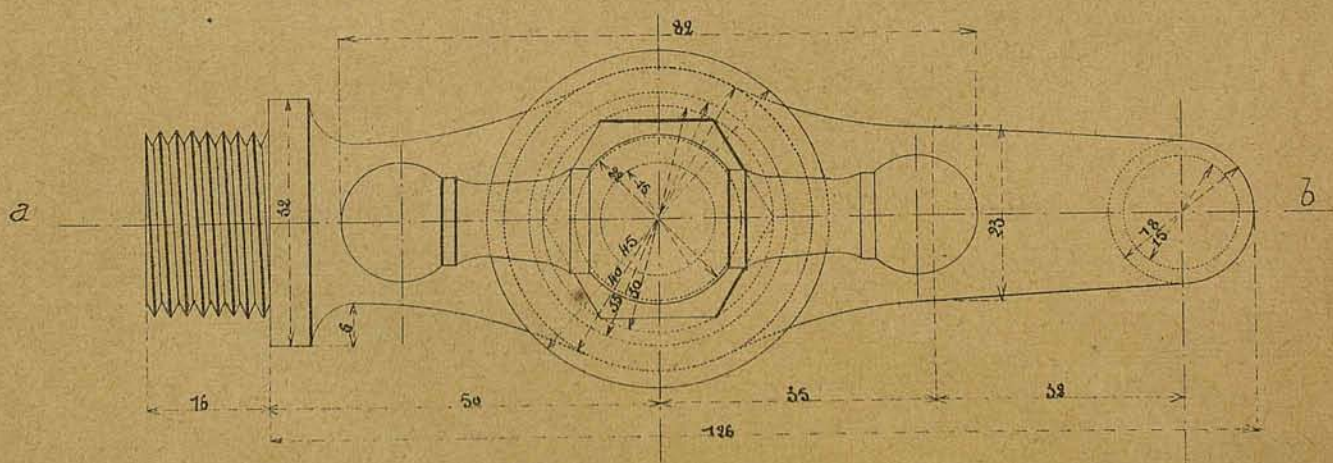
Robinet pour eau

fermeture a vis a caoutchouc

coupe ab



plan



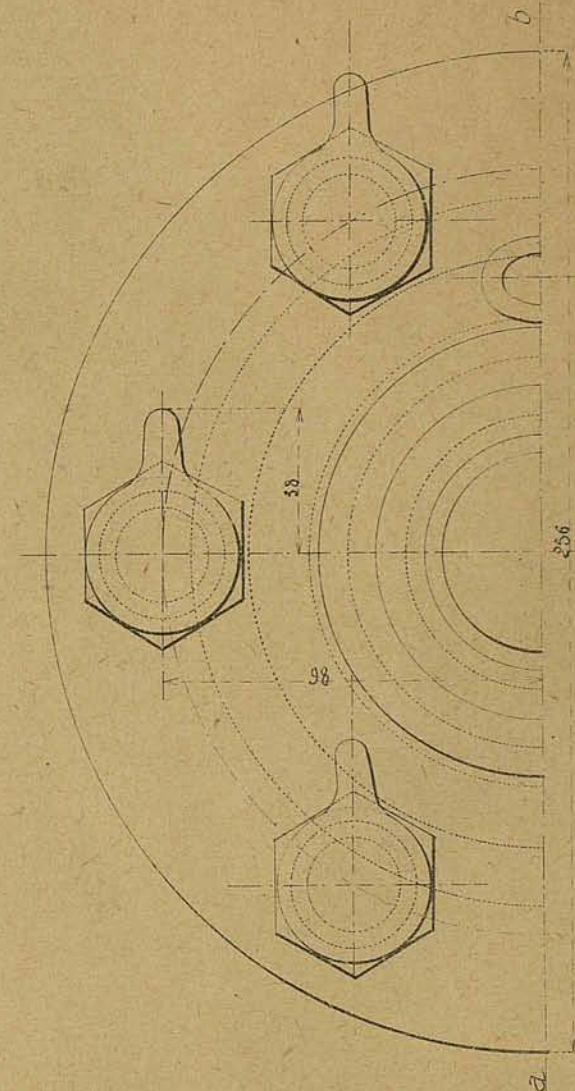
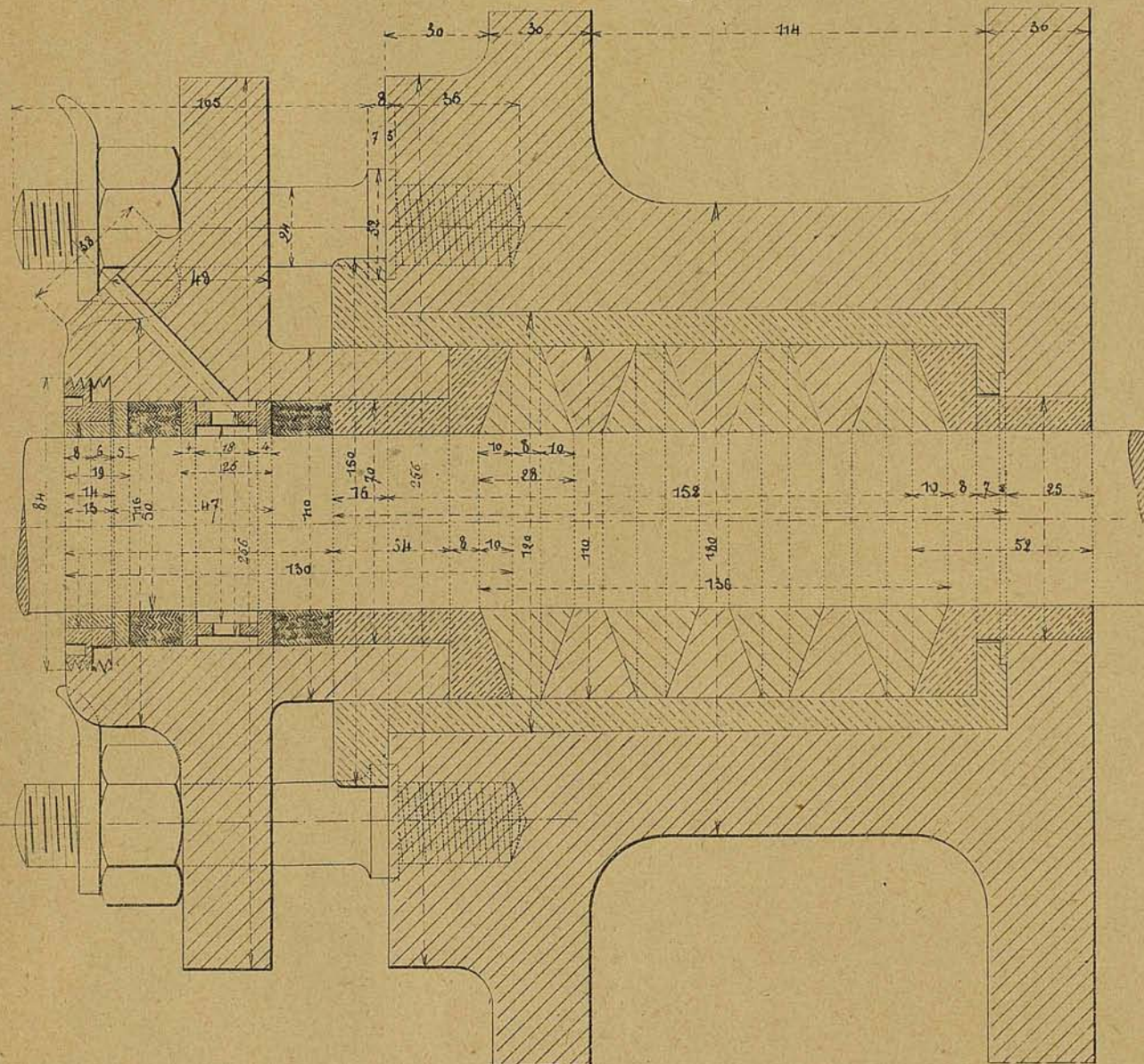
Vraie grandeur

Presse-etoupe

avec garniture métallique et bague évidée
pour machine horizontale

coupe ab

$\frac{1}{2}$ vue en bout

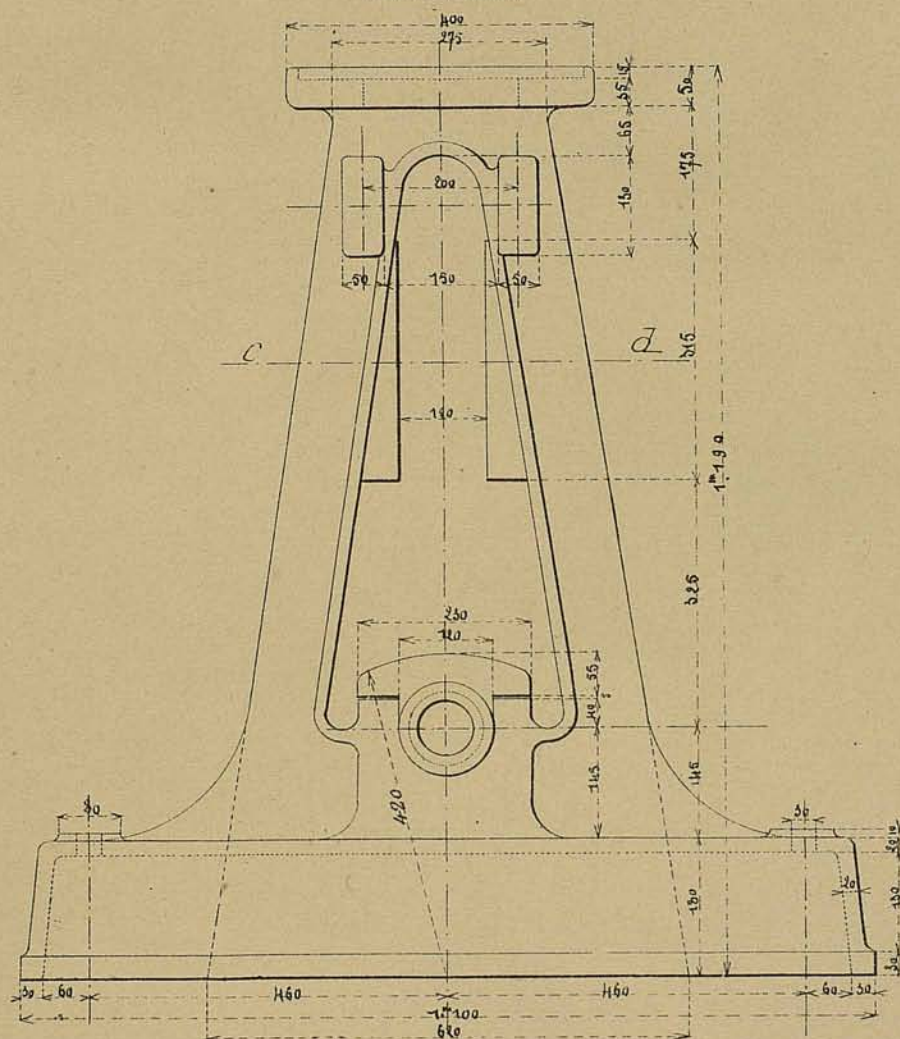


Echelle 0^m50 pour mètre

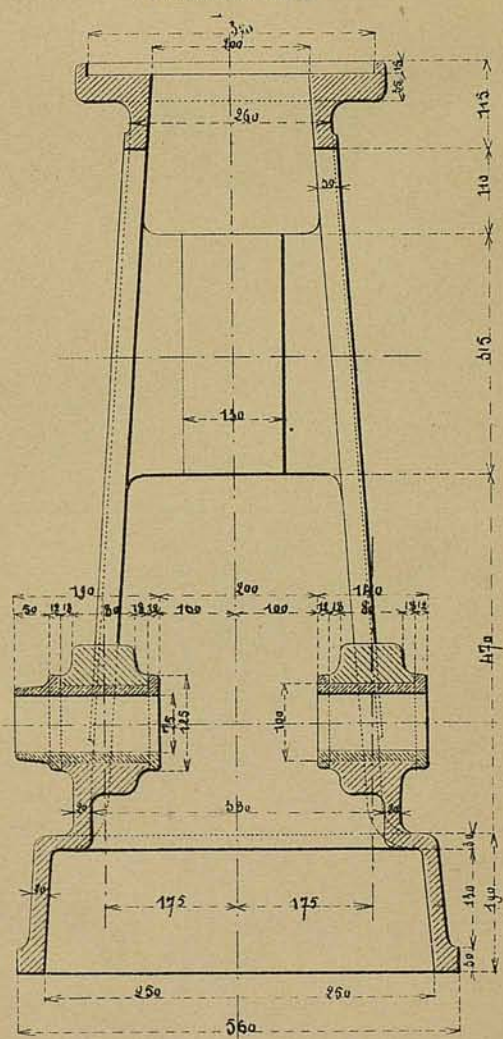
Armazón vertical

para máquina de vapor

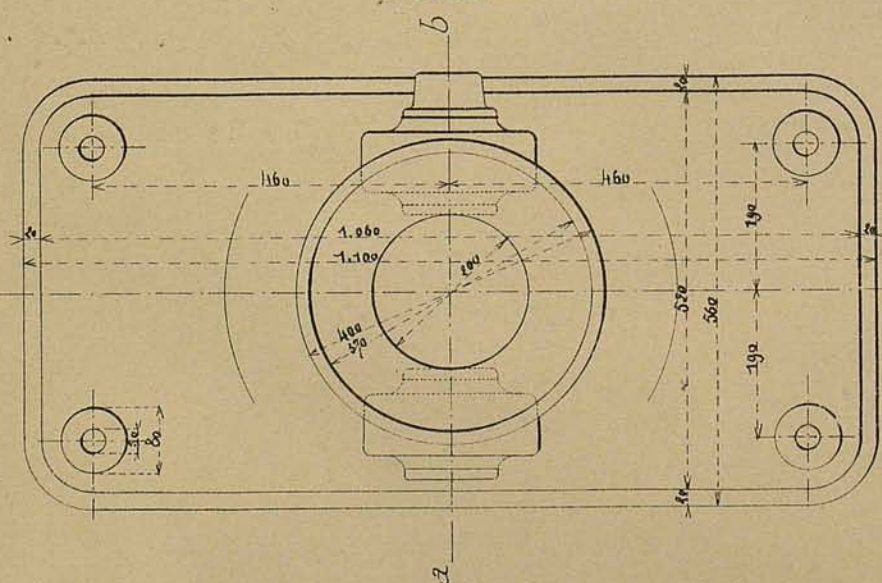
Elevación



Sección a b

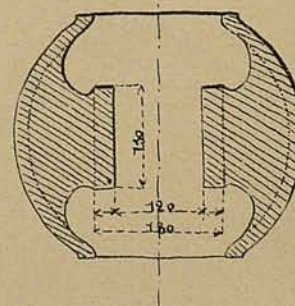


Planta



Sección c d

Croquis

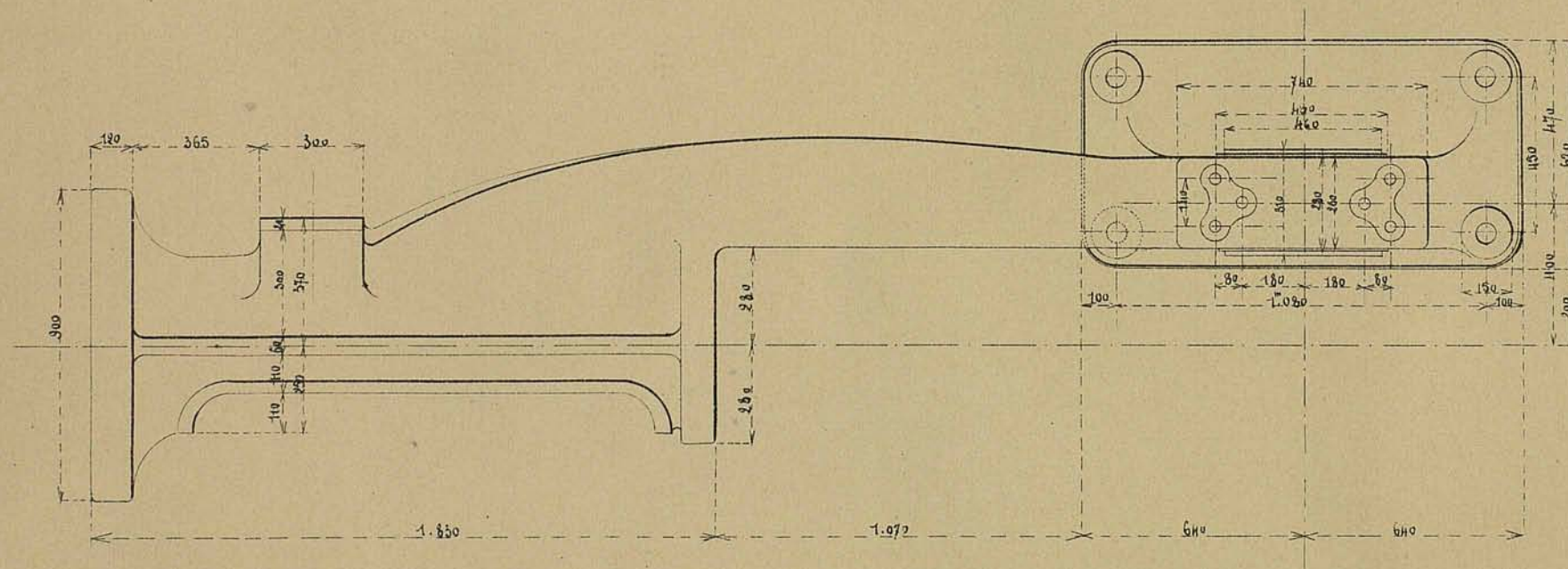
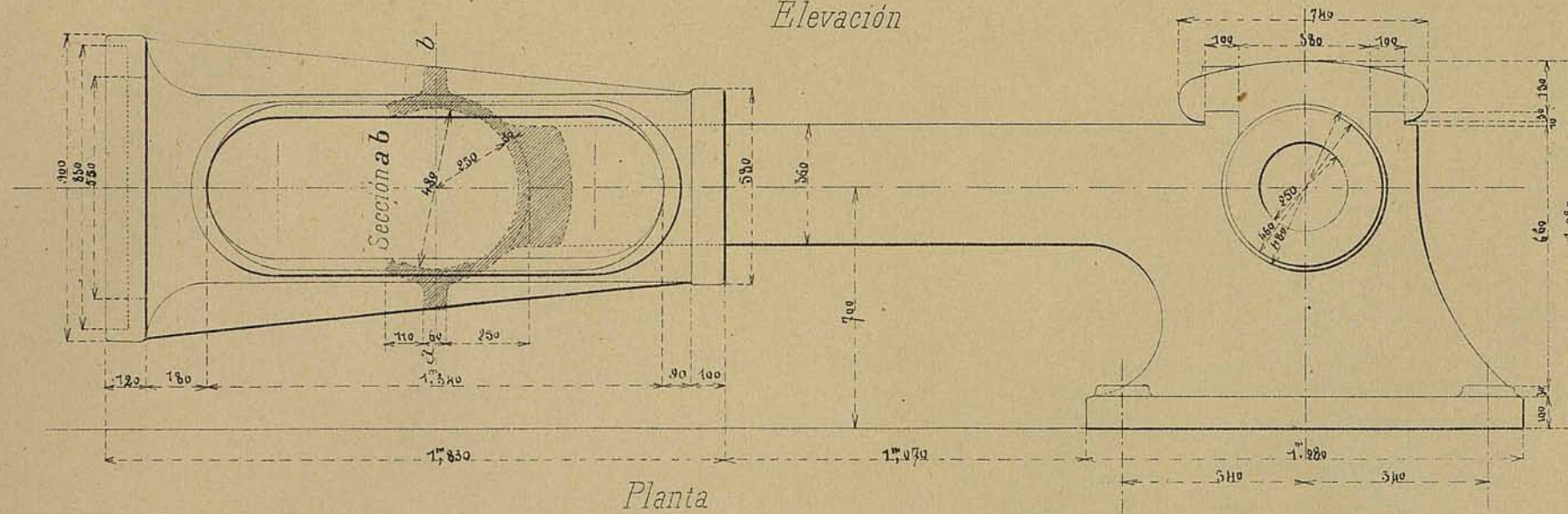


Escala 0^m10 por metro

Amazón horizontal

para máquina de vapor

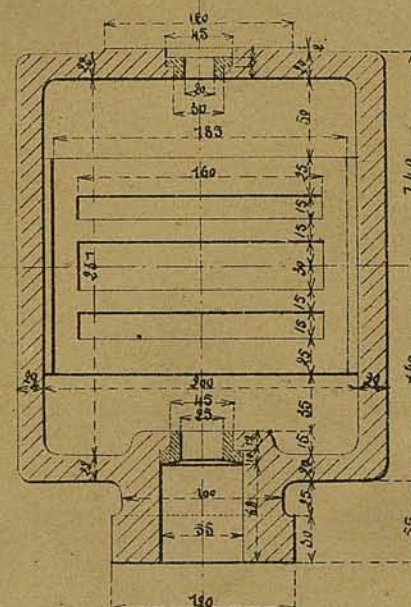
Elevación



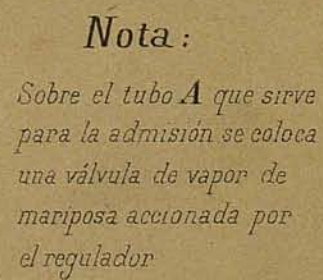
Escala 0^m05 por metro

para maquina de vapor vertical de

Sección cd



Admission



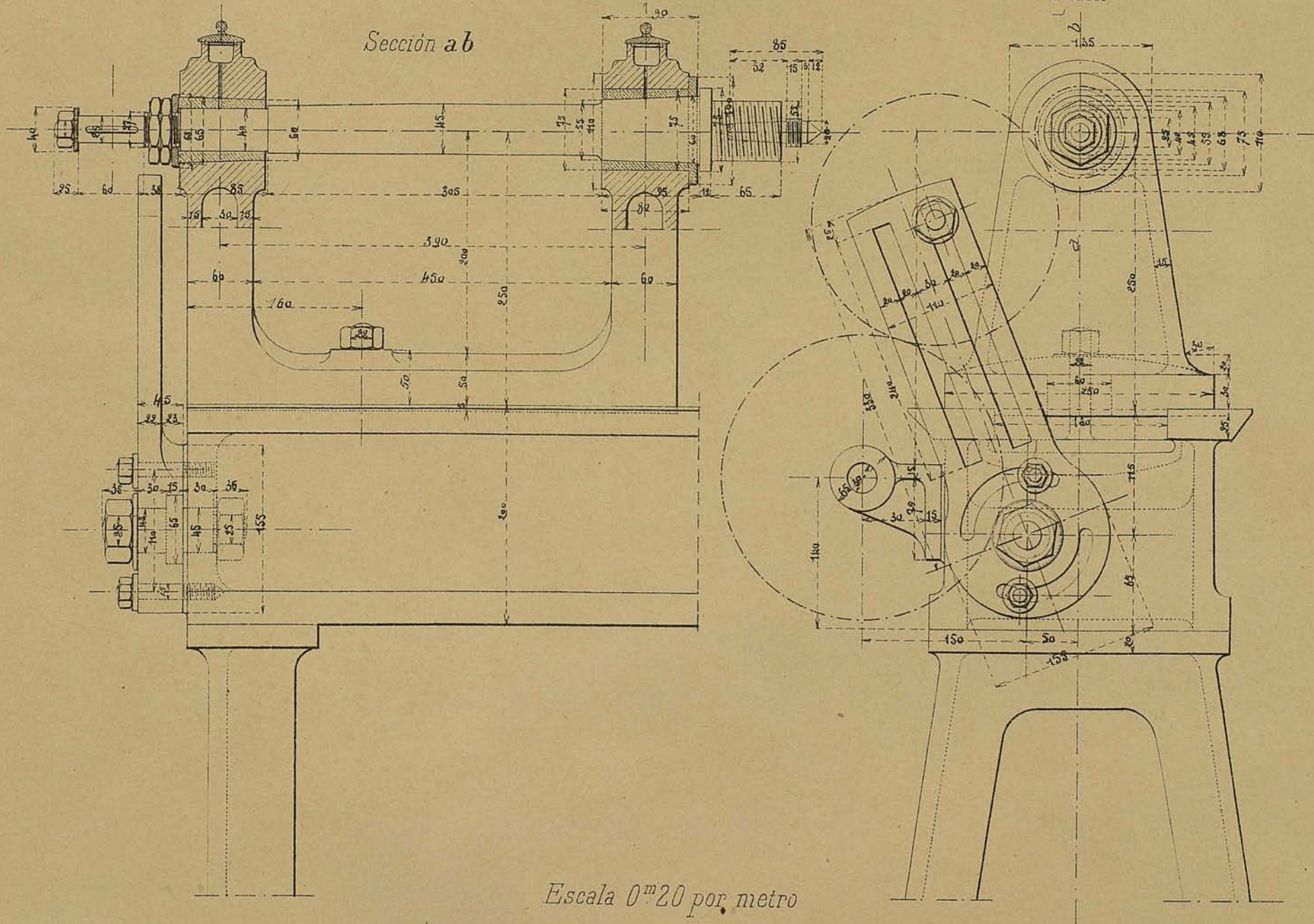
Escala 0^m20 por metro^{line}

Punto fijo

Tren de engranajes para mover el carro

Perfil

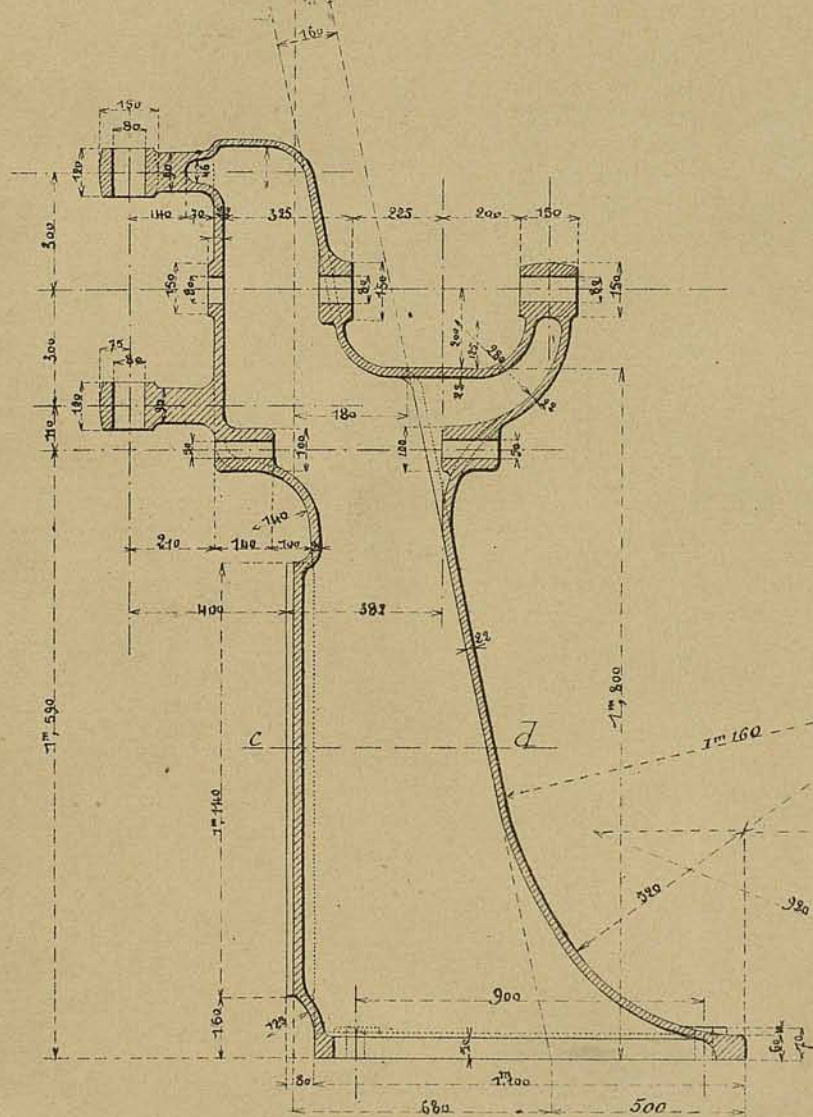
Sección ab



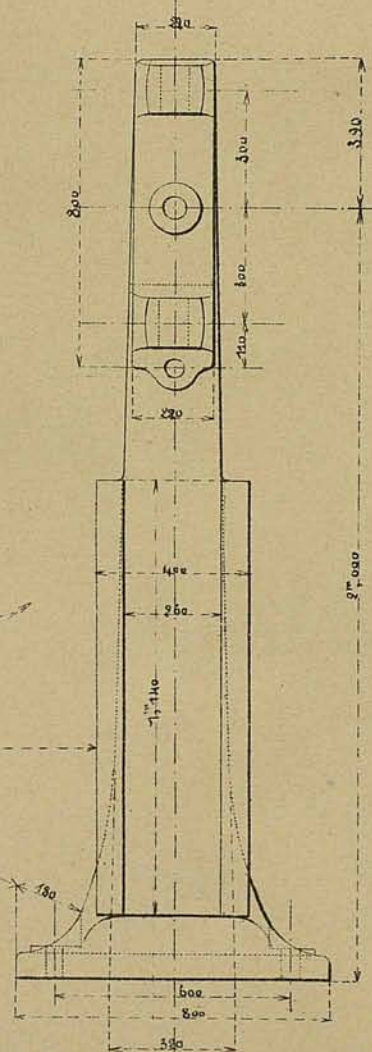
Escala 0^m20 por metro

Armazón de taladro

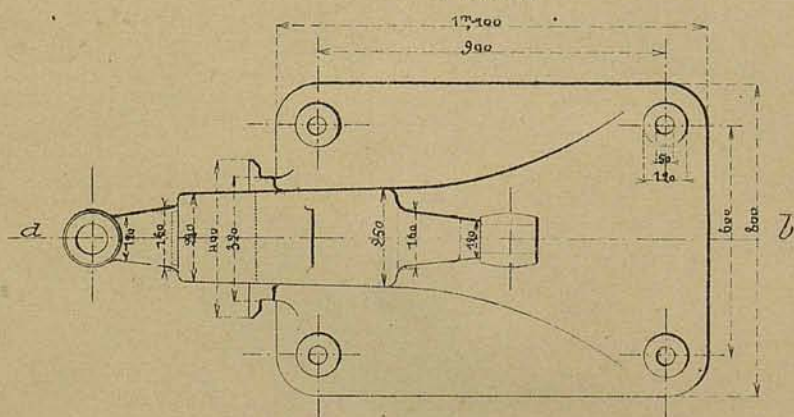
Sección *ab*



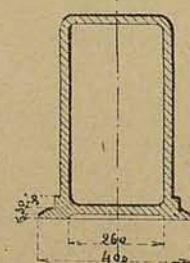
Perfil



Planta



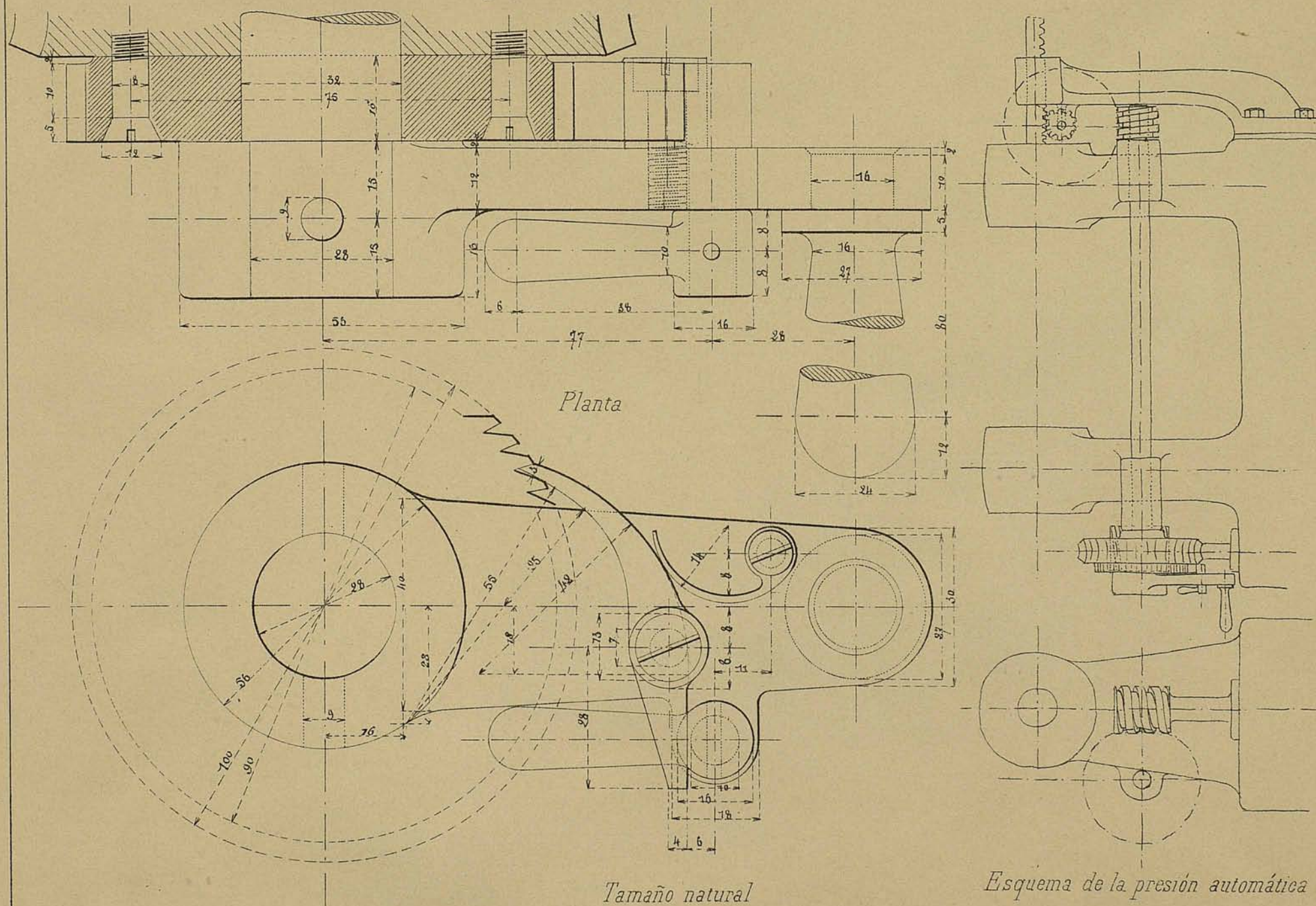
Sección *cd*



Escala 0^m05 por metro

Compresión del árbol portamecha

Manivela con escape para verificar la presión automáticamente o á mano

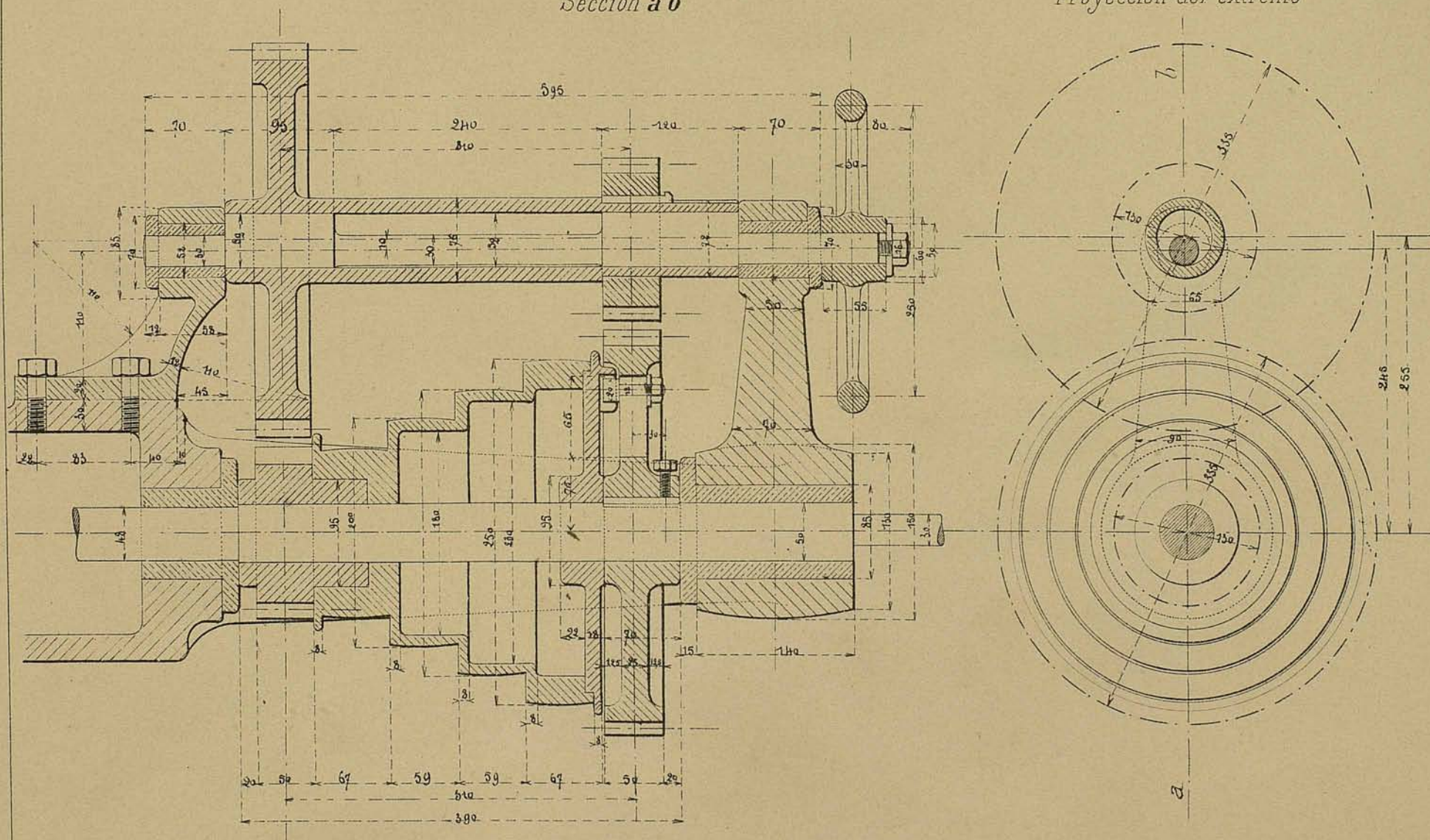


Embrague del árbol motor

para permitir una gran variación de velocidad

Sección a b

Proyección del extremo

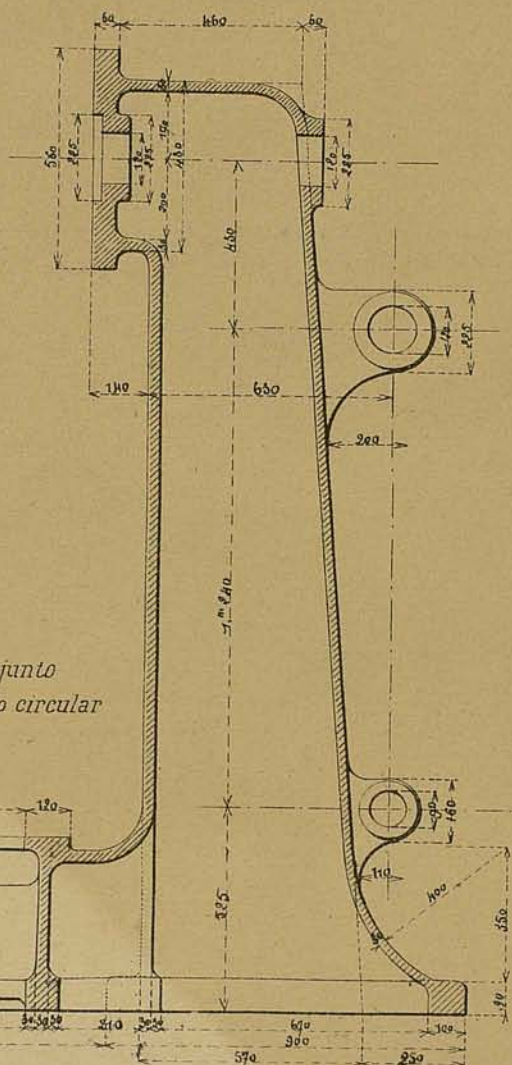


Escala 0^m20 por metro

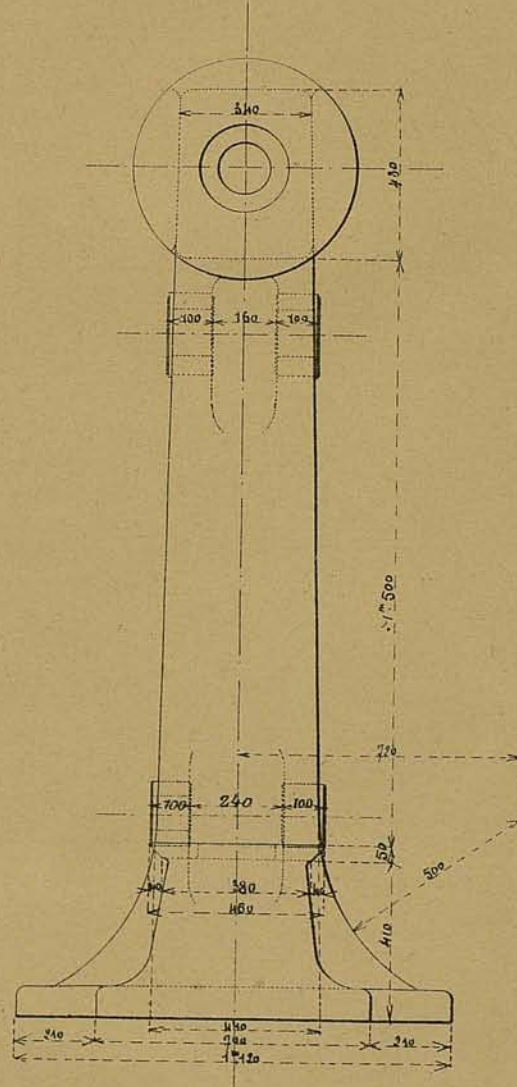
Cajeadora

armazón

Sección *ab*

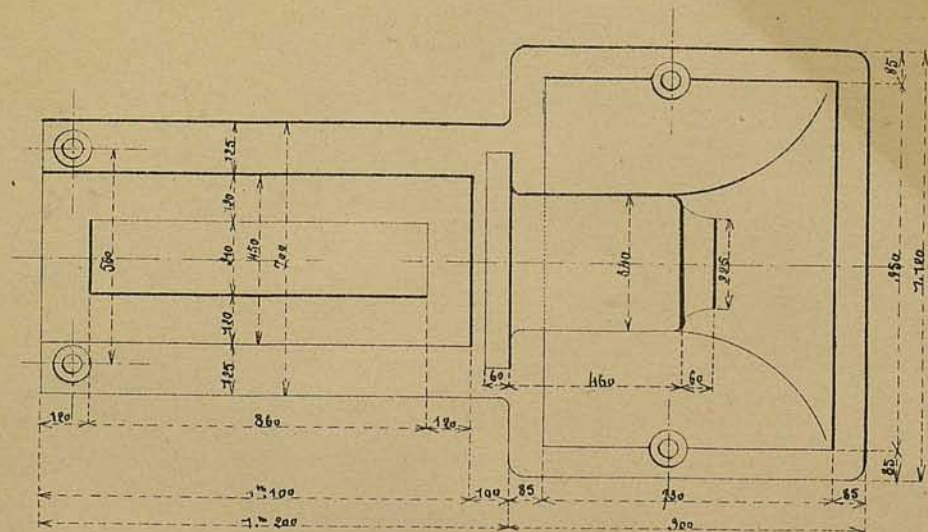


Frente



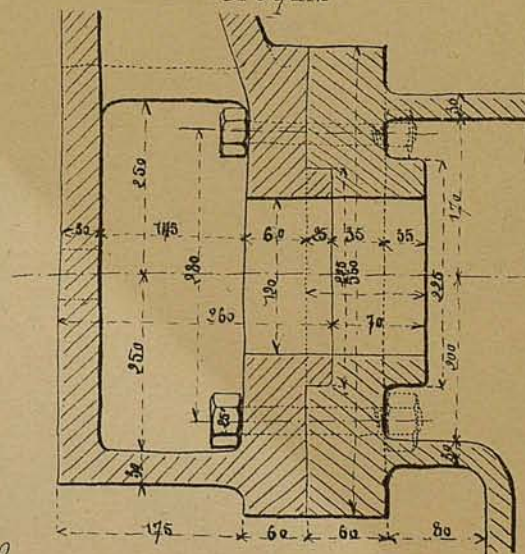
*Sobre el banco se mueve un conjunto
de carros que sostienen un plato circular
de rotación*

Planta



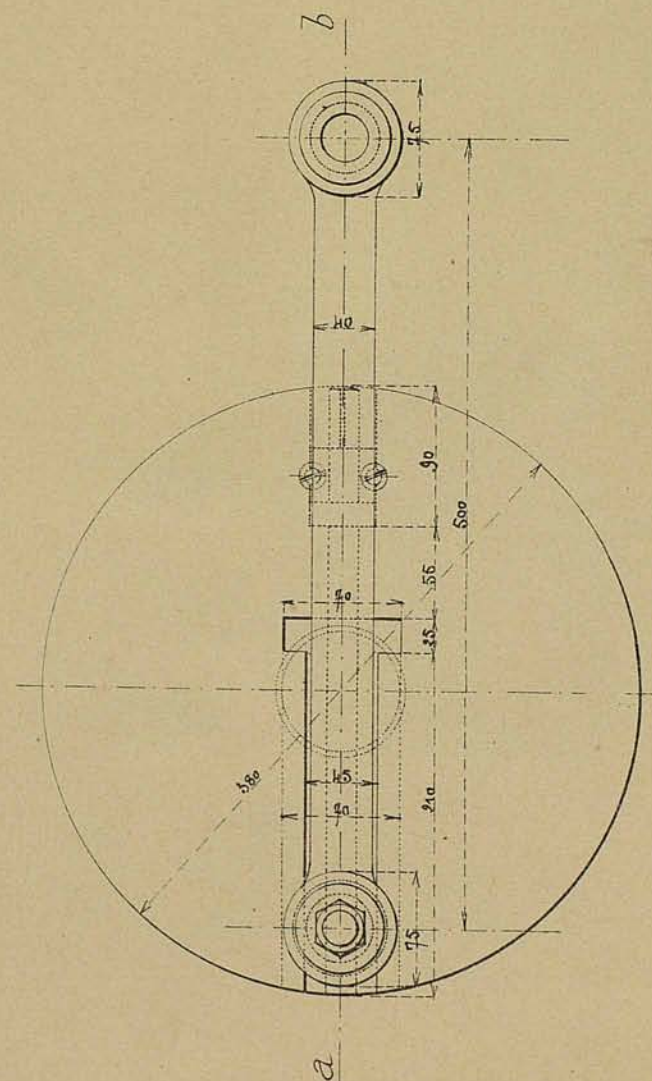
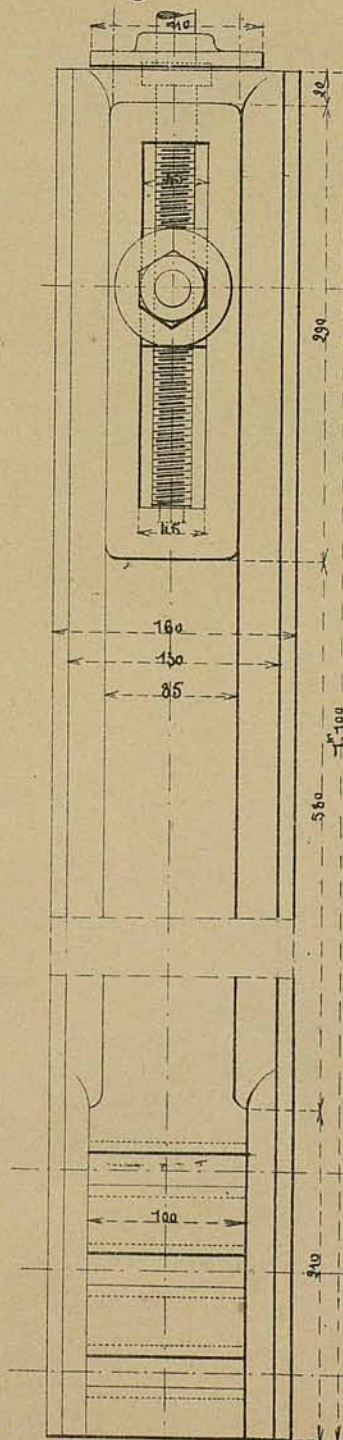
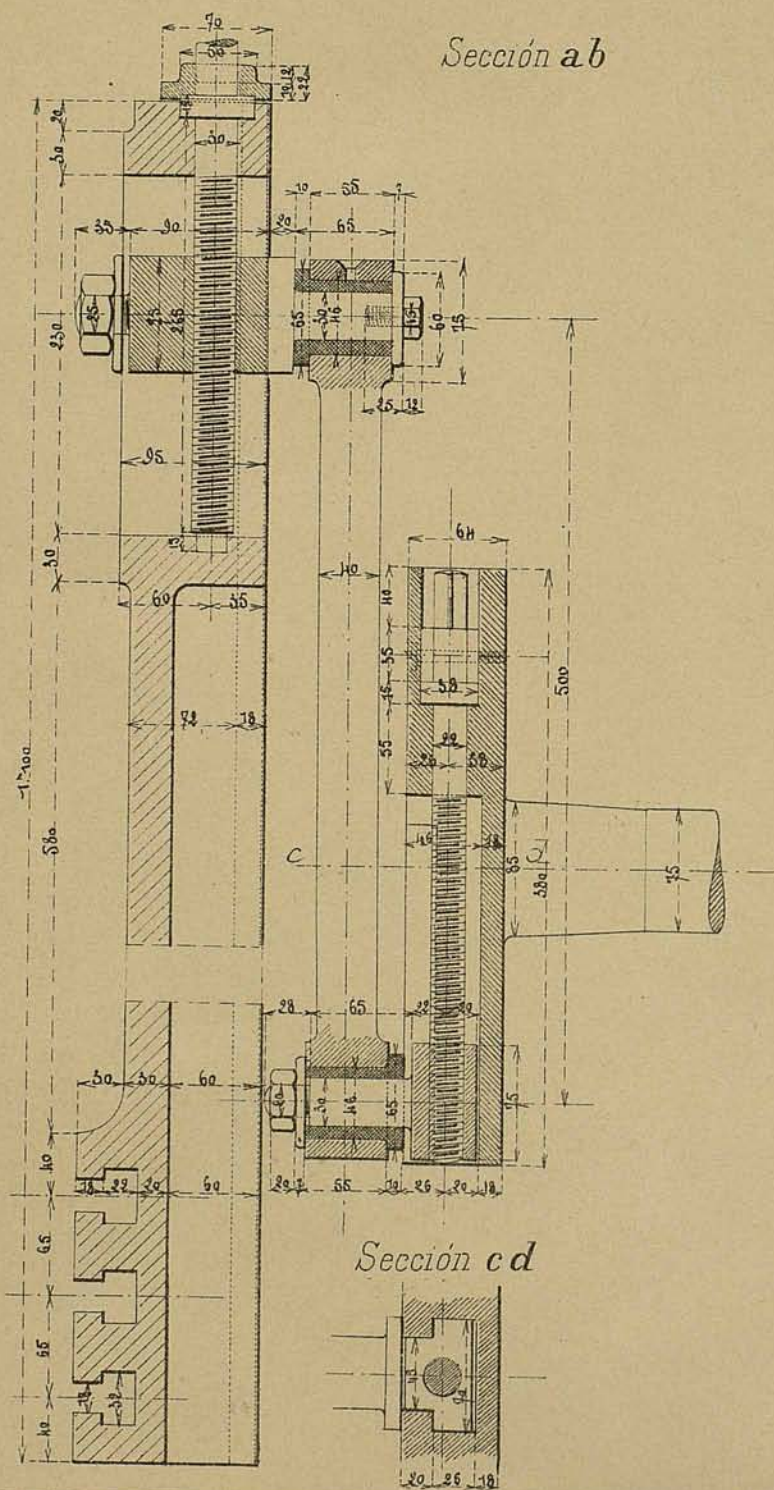
Cabeza giratoria

Croquis



Escala 0^m05 por metro

Cajeadora



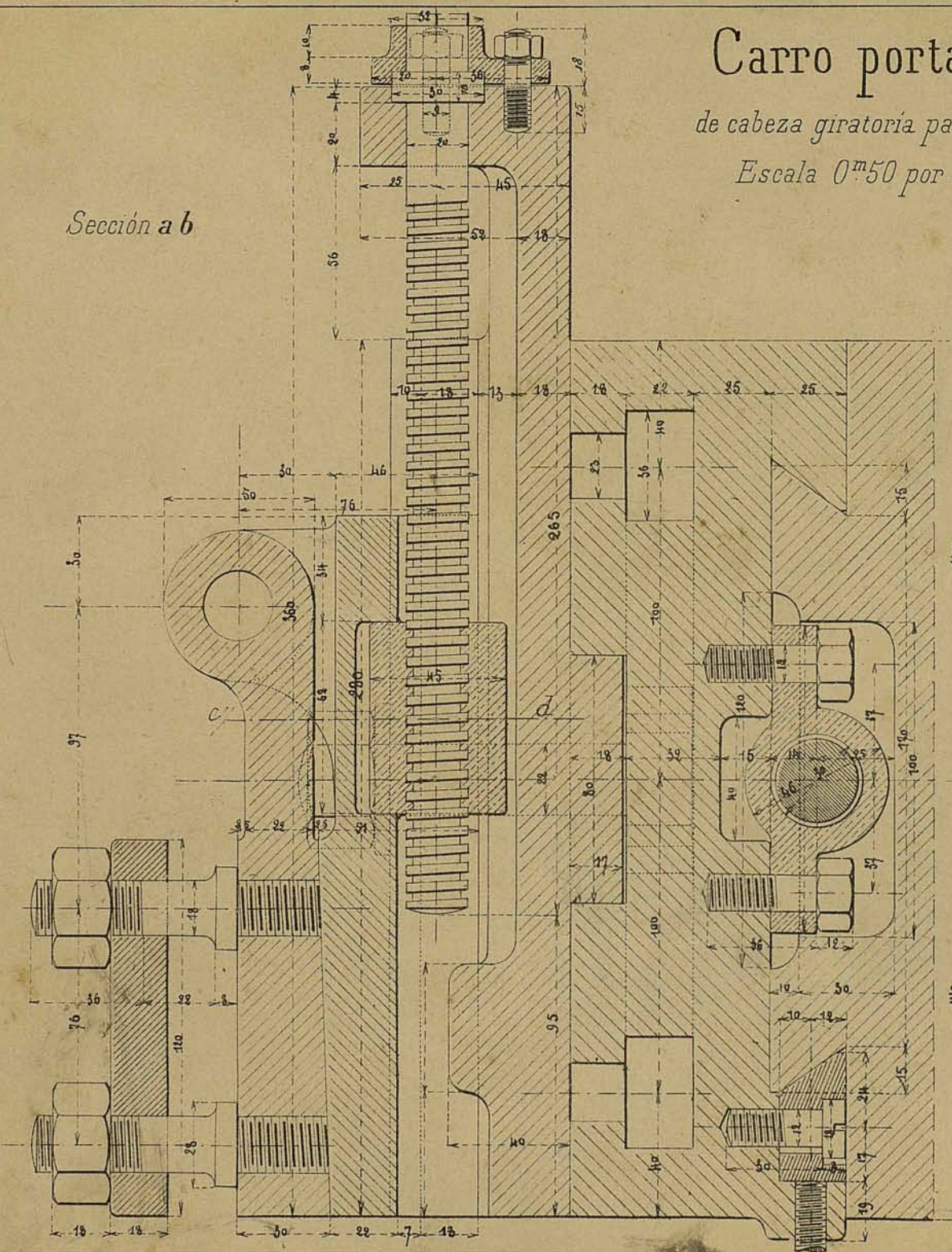
Escala 0^m20 por metro

Carro portaútil

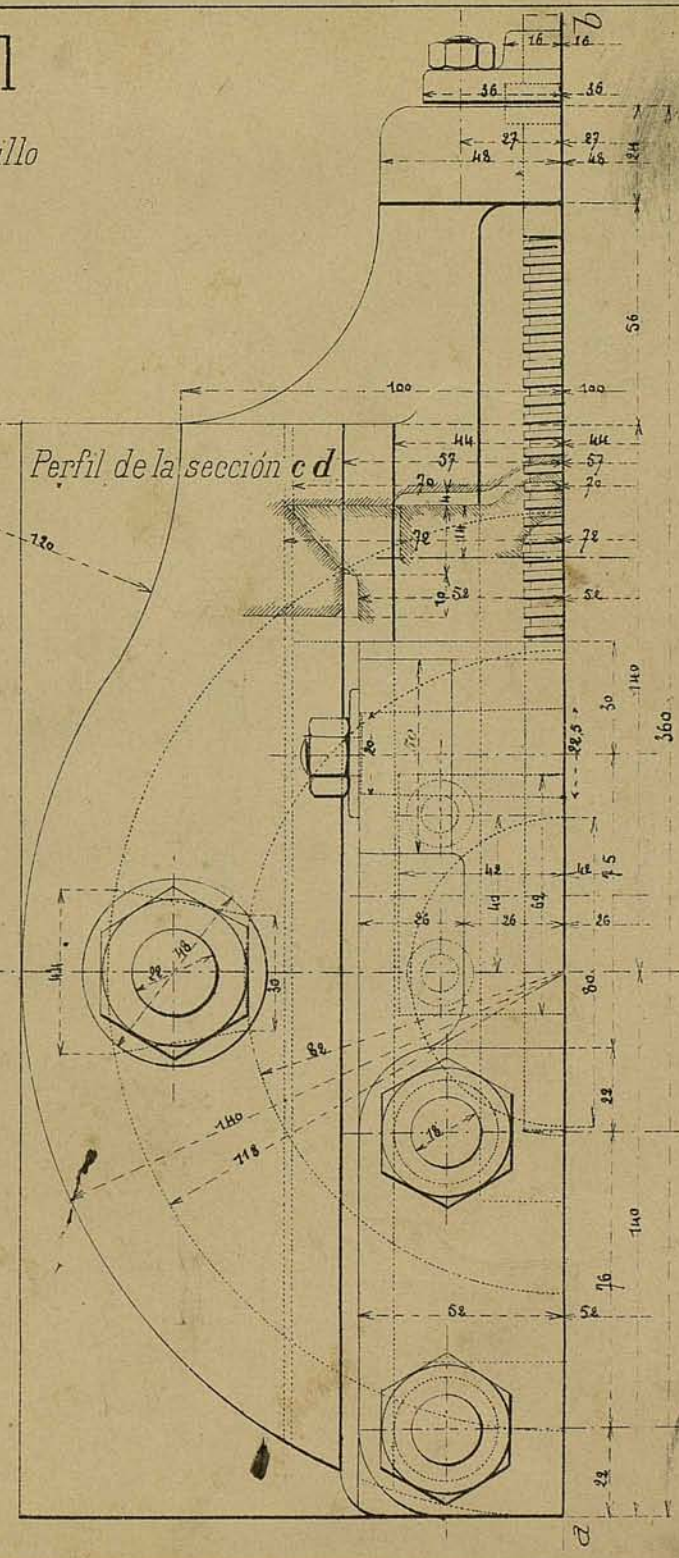
de cabeza giratoria para cepillo

Escala 0^m50 por metro

Sección a b



Perfil de la sección c d

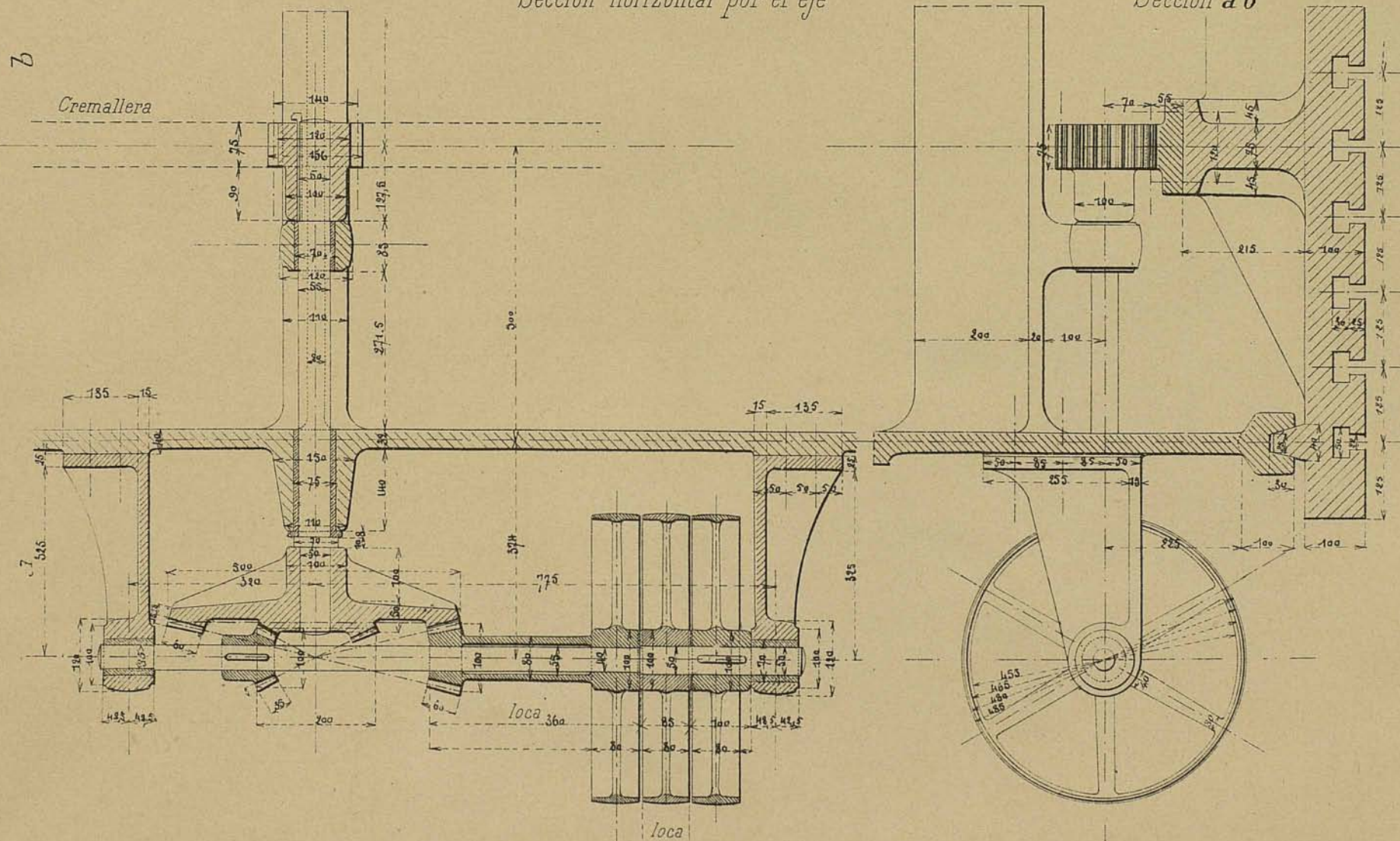


Movimiento del plato

con retroceso rápido

Sección horizontal por el eje

Sección a b



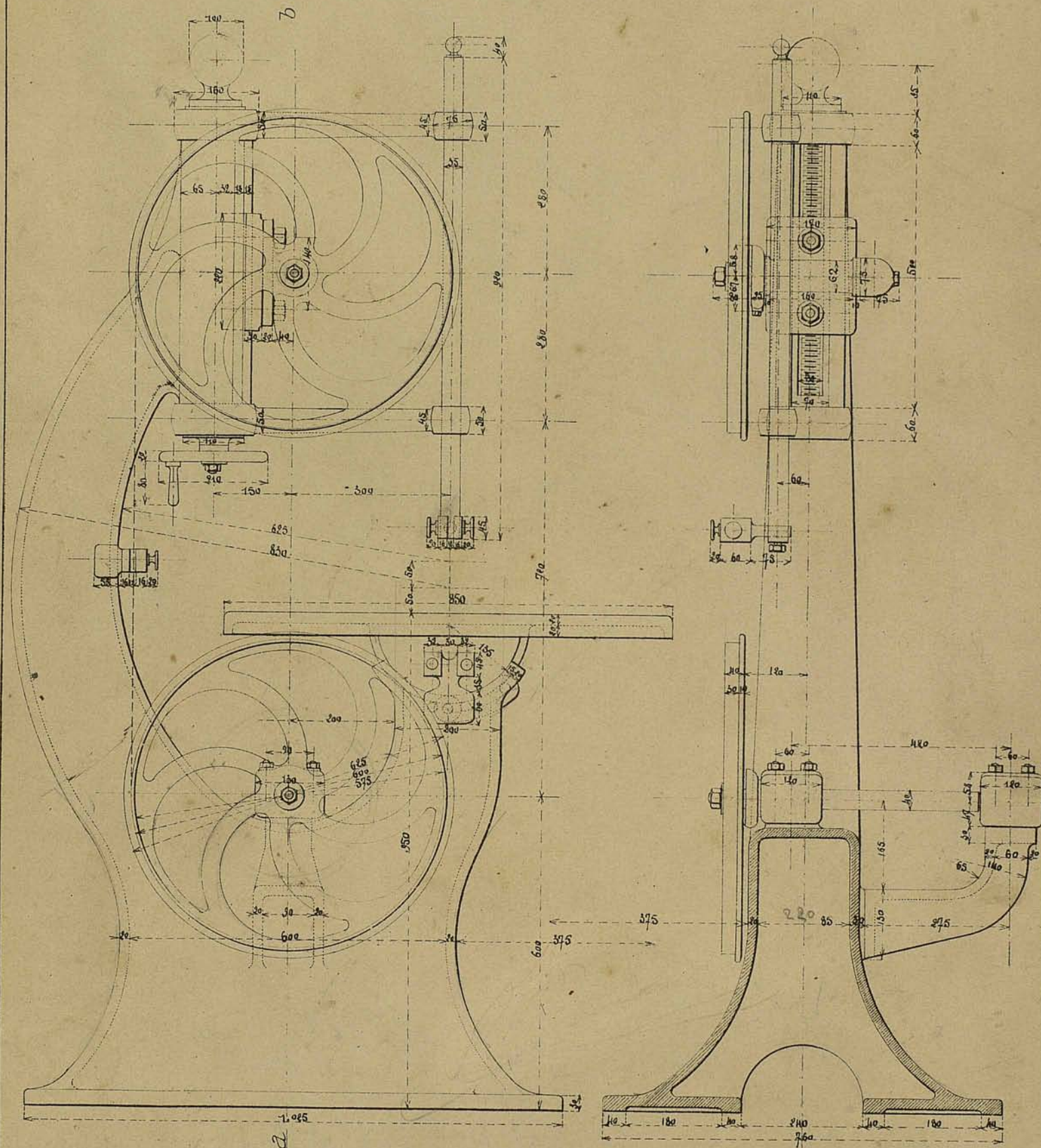
Escala 0^m10 por metro

Sierra de cinta

con tablero movable para el trabajo de la madera

Elevación

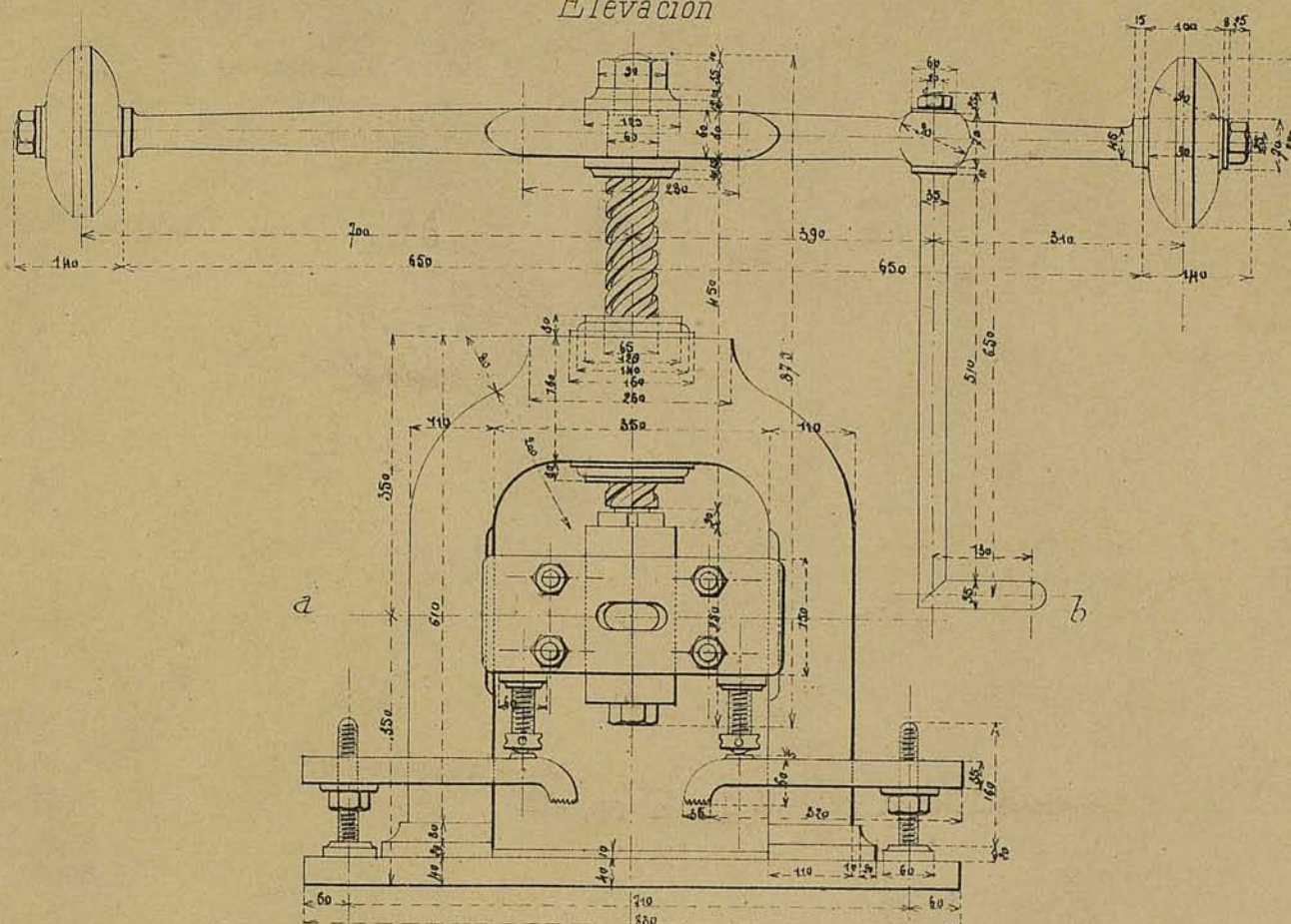
Sección a b



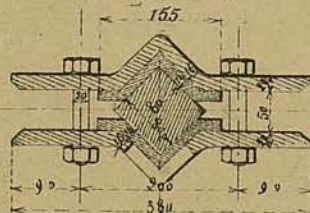
Escala 0^m10 por metro

Balancín para recortar metales

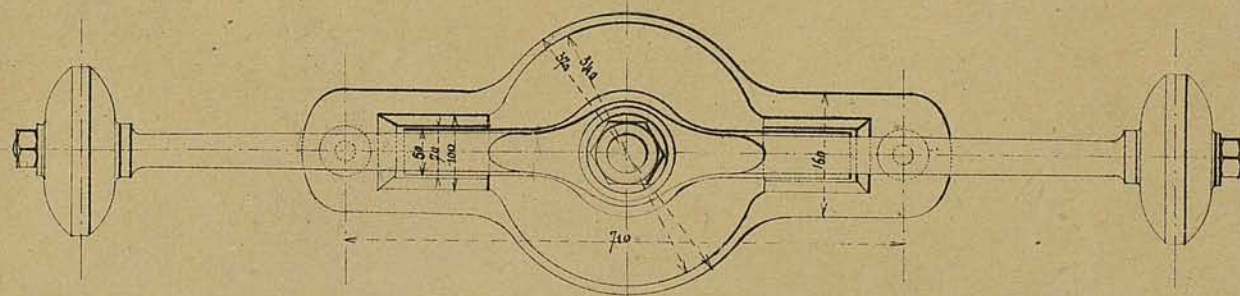
Elevación



Sección a b



Planta

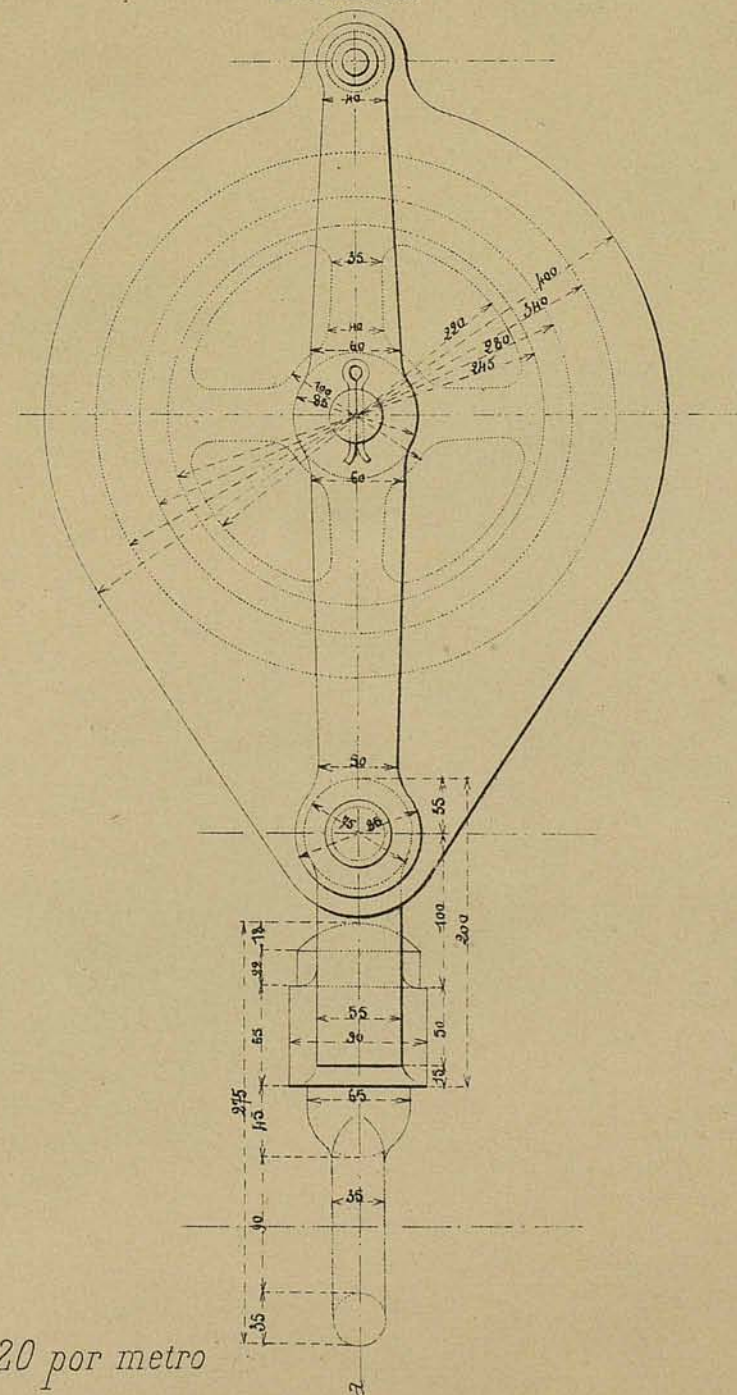
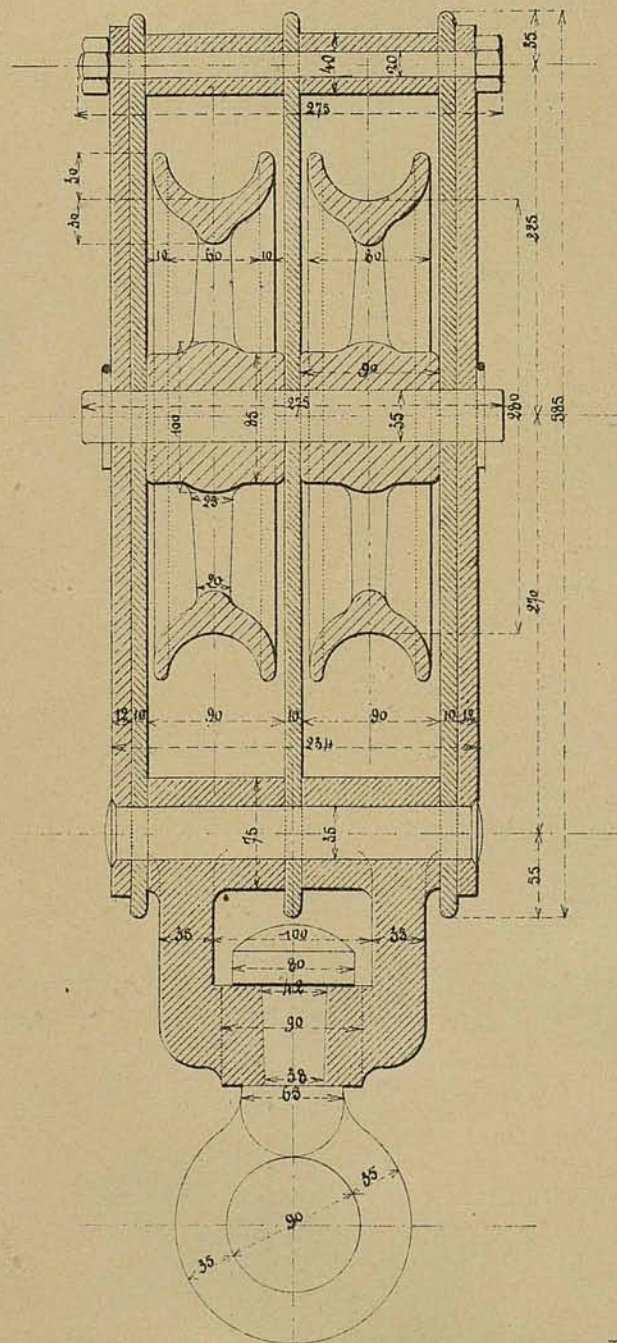


Escala 0^m10 por metro

Aparejo de dos poleas

Sección a b

Elevación



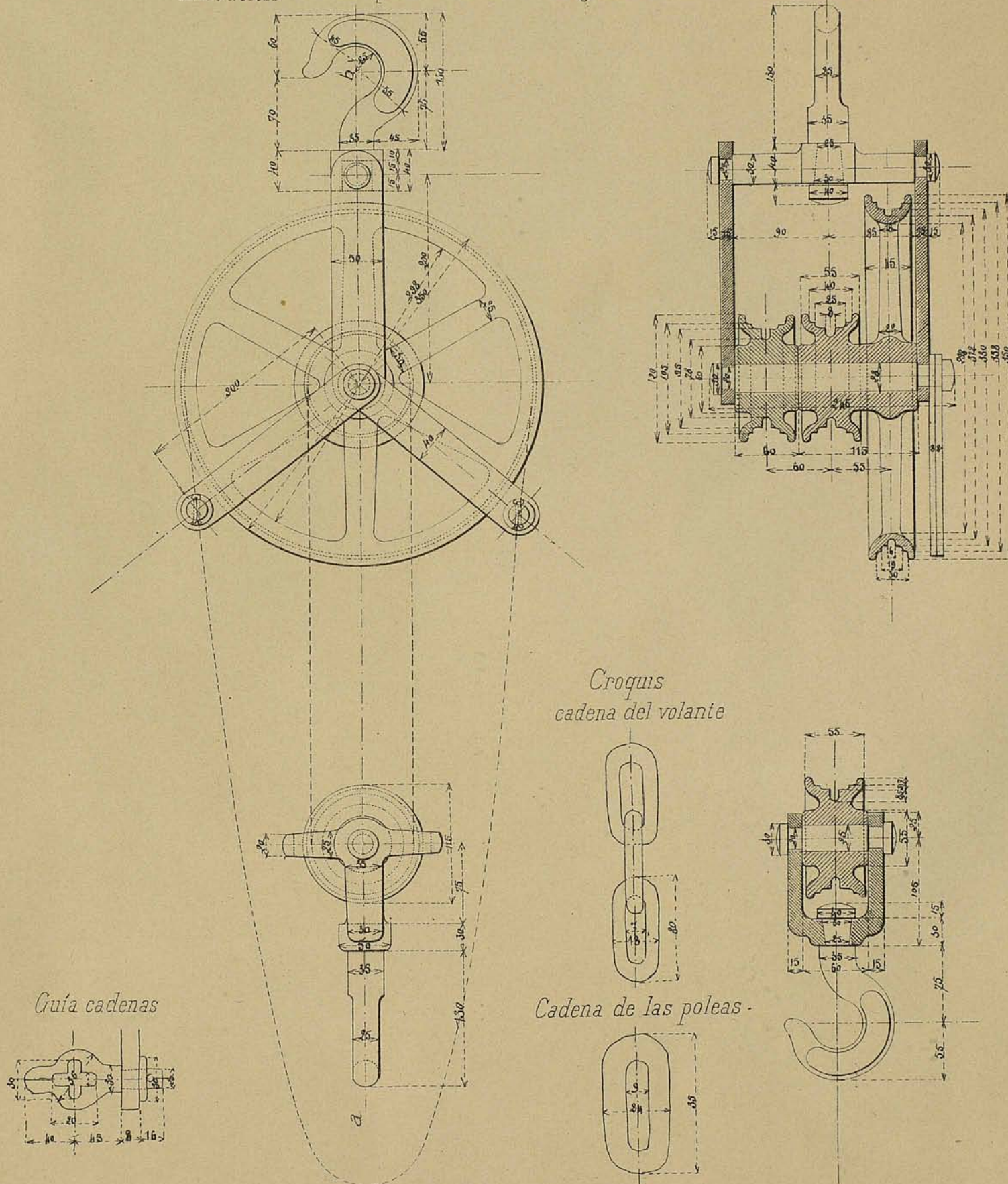
Escala 0^m20 por metro

Aparejo de cadenas

Elevación

con poleas diferenciales y volante

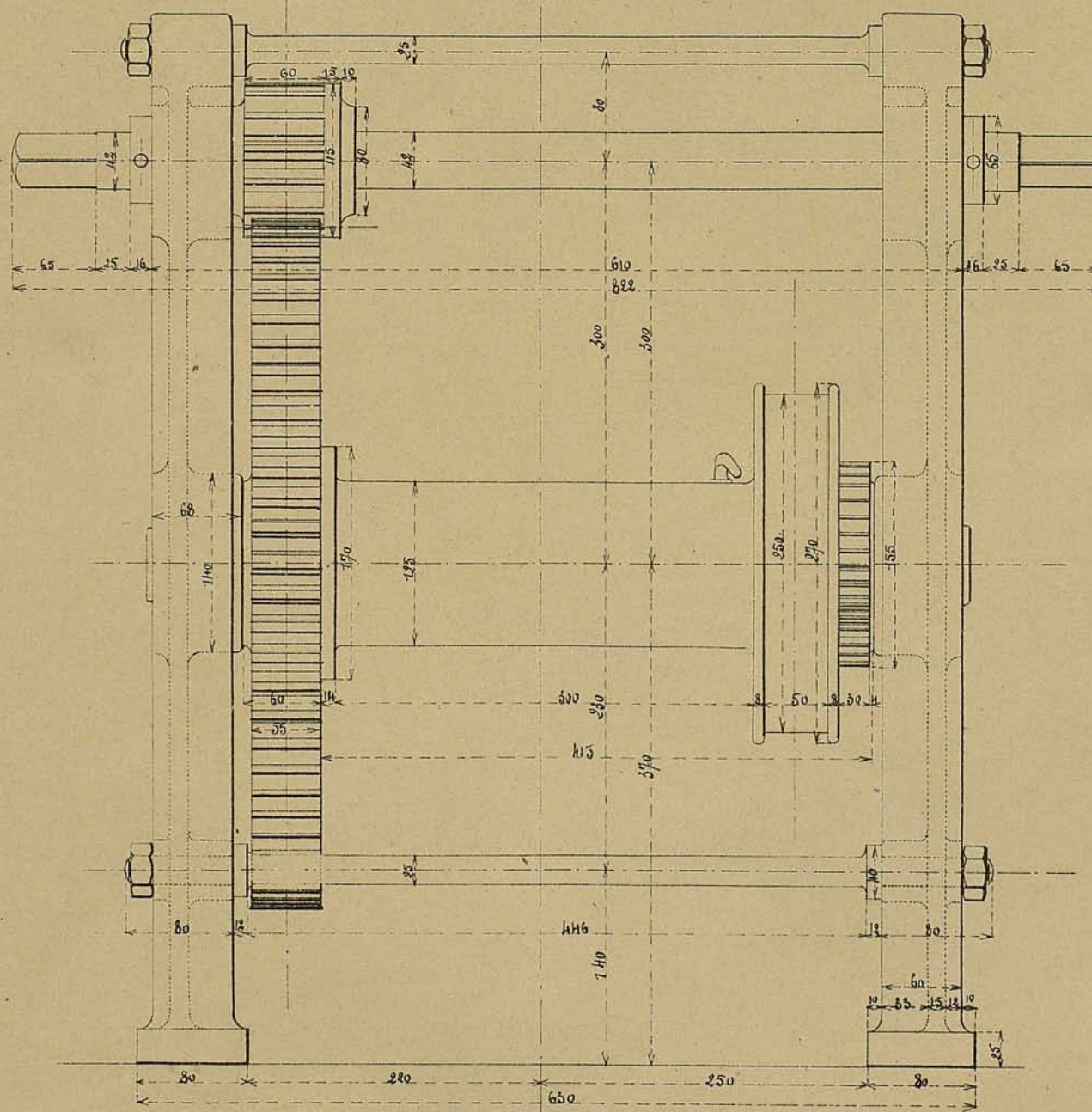
Sección a b



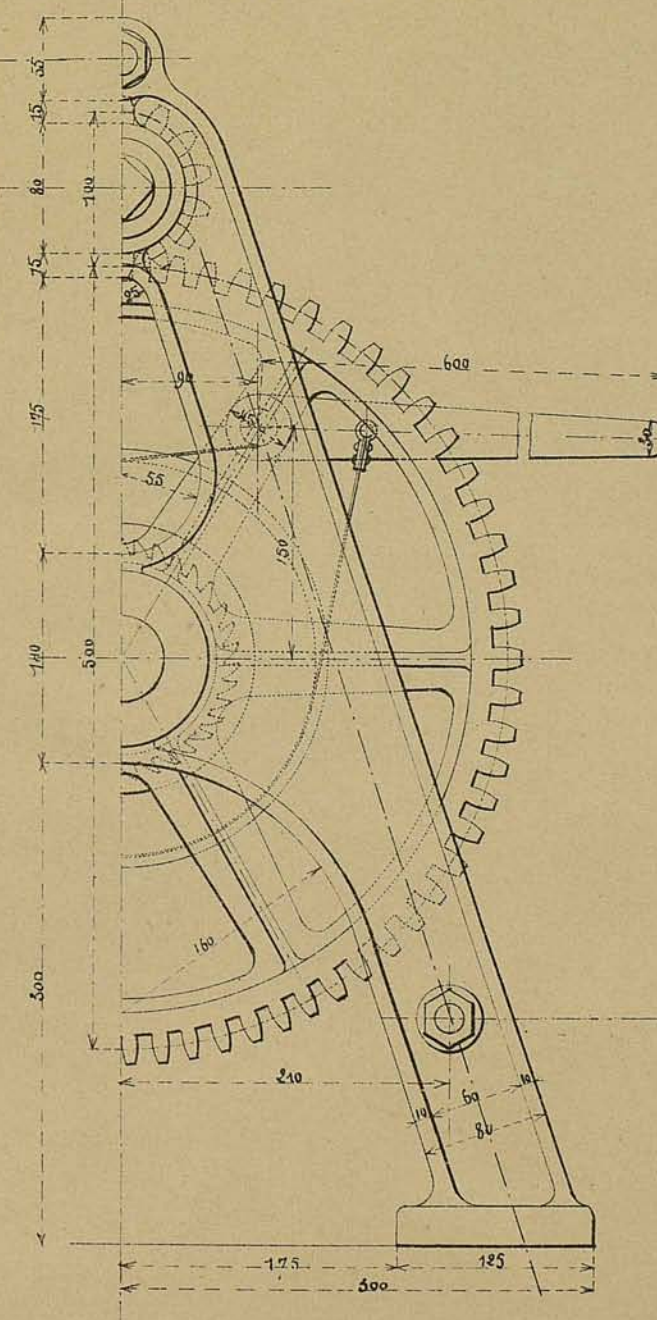
Escala 0^m20 por metro

Torno de engranaje sencillo

Elevación



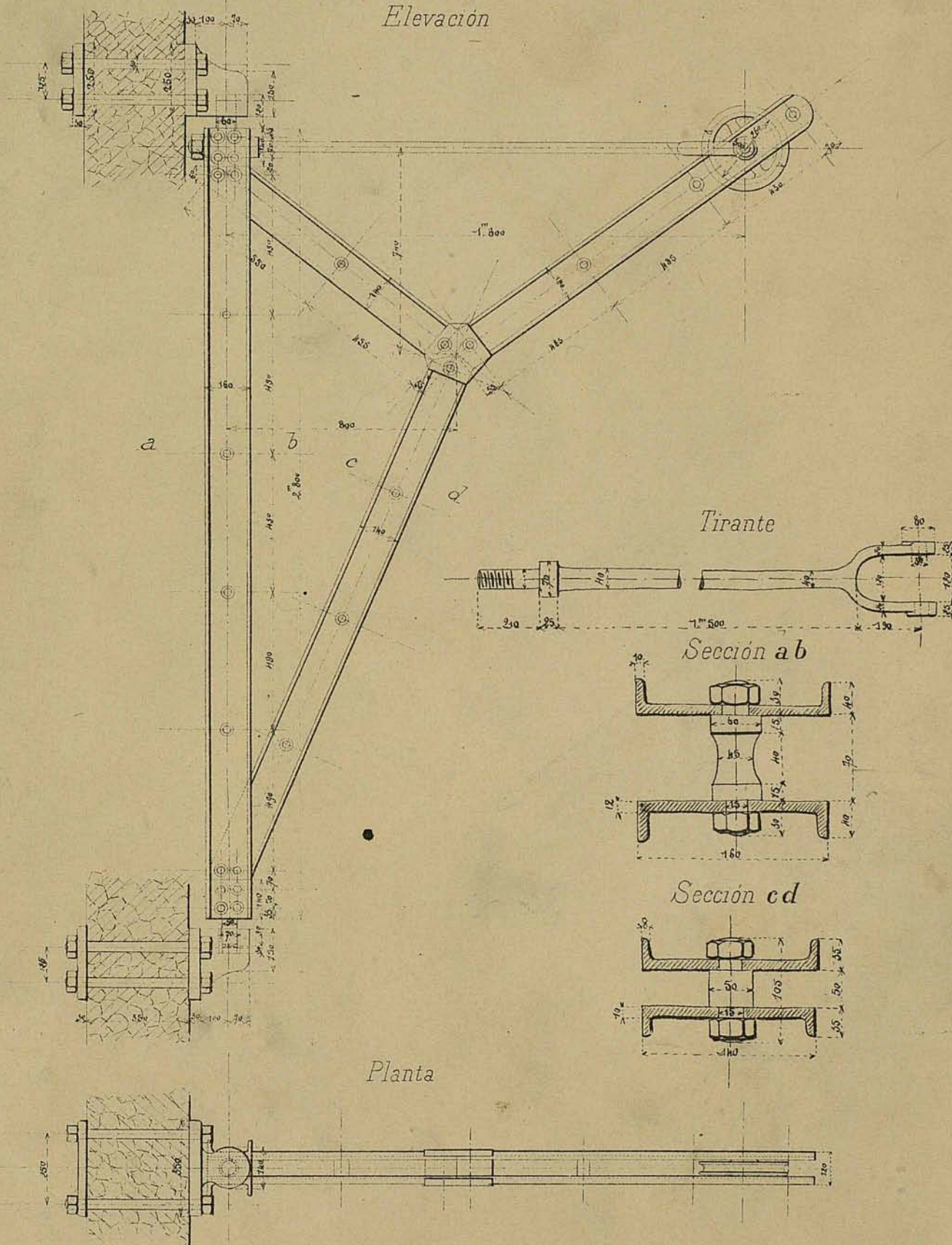
1/2 Perfil



Escala 0^m20 por metro

Grúa mural

Elevación



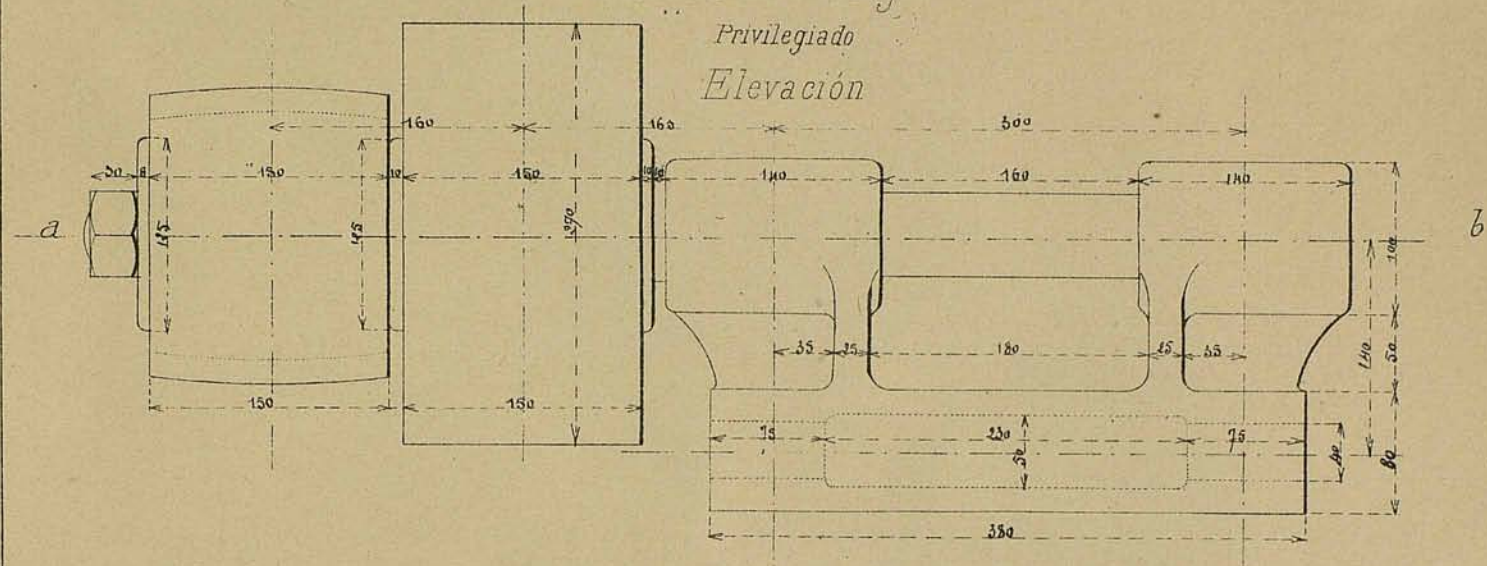
Escala 0^m05 por metro

Embrague por fricción

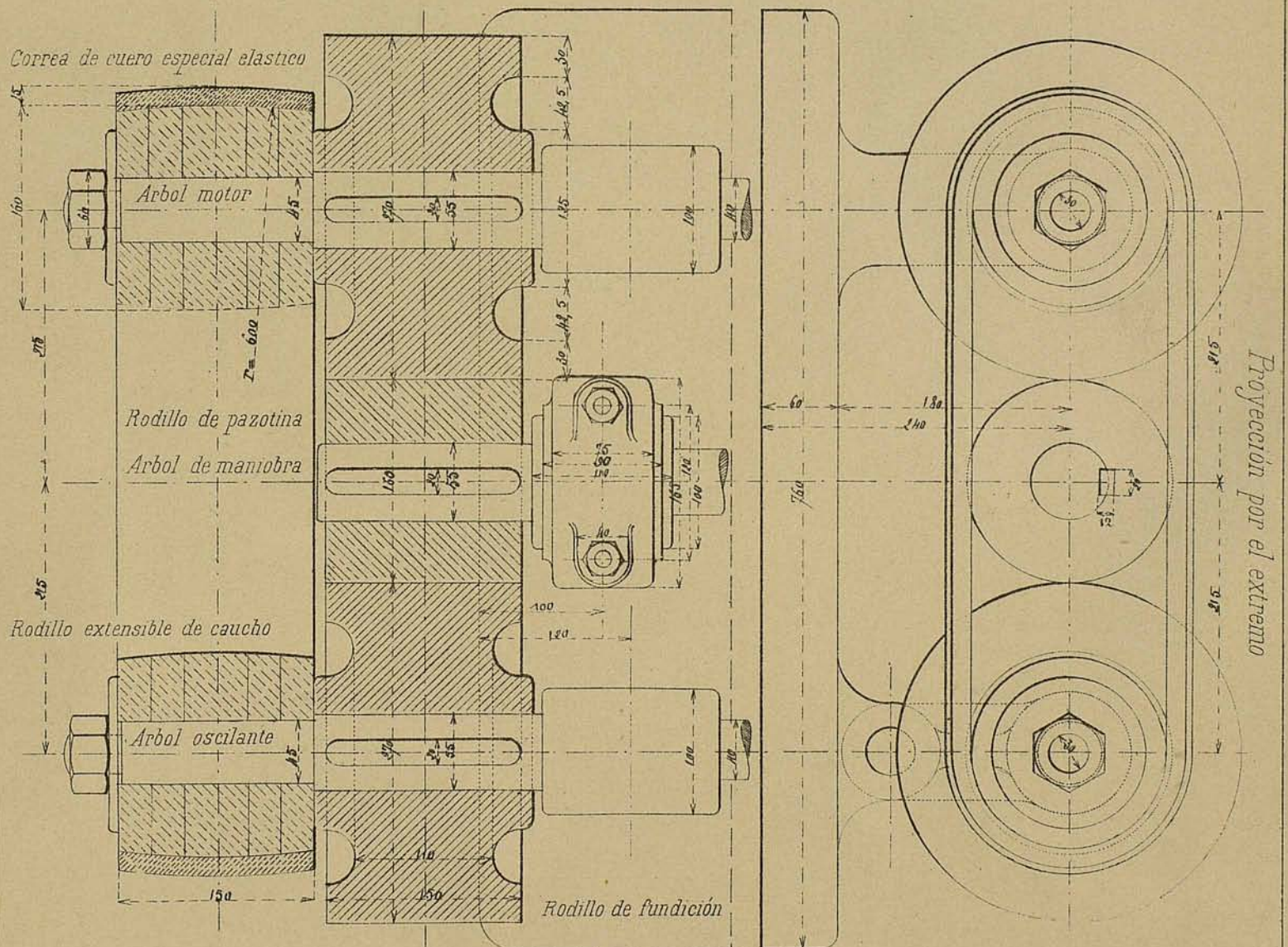
Sistema de F. Singre

Privilegiado

Elevación



Sección a b

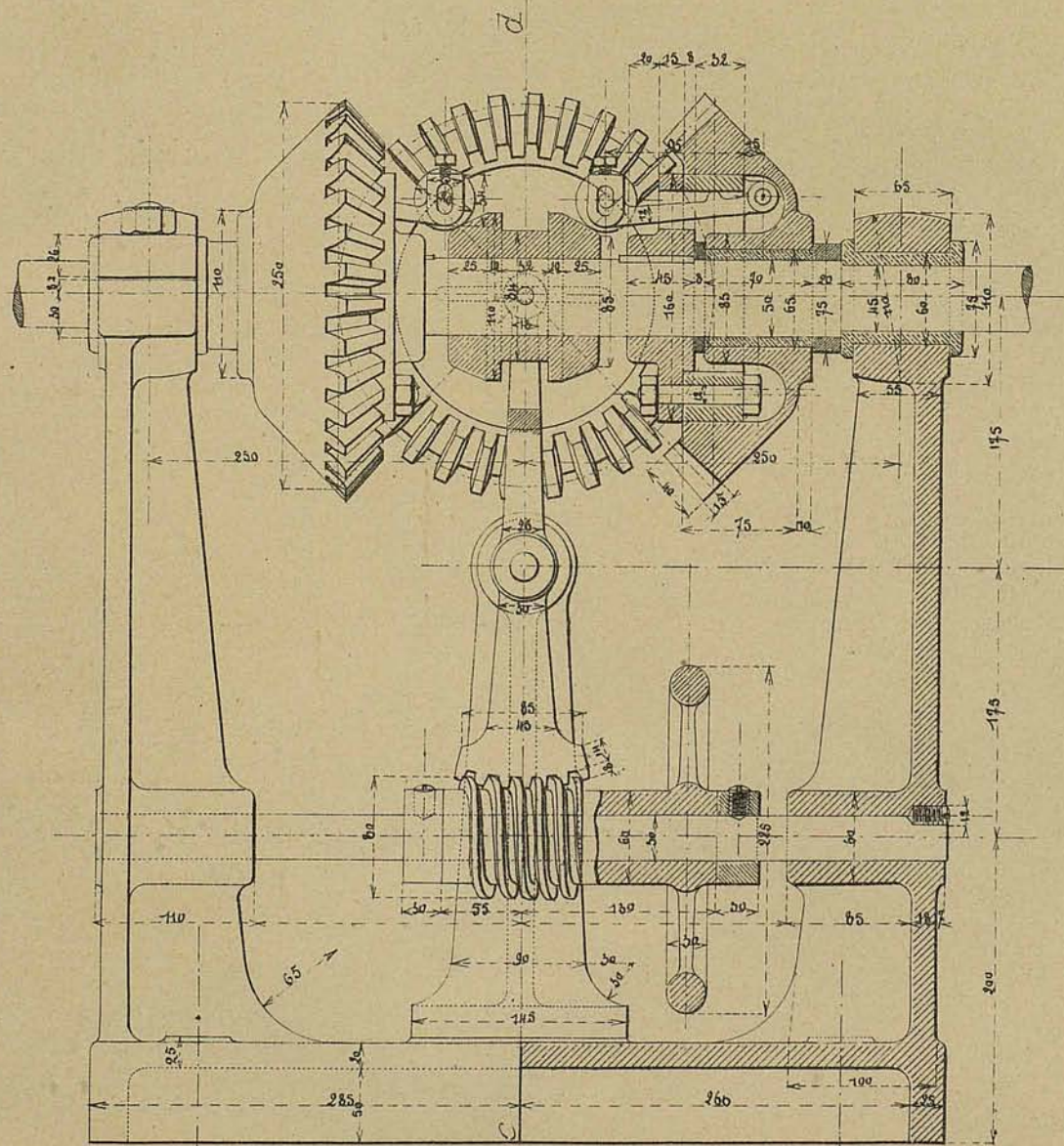


Escala 0^m20 por metro

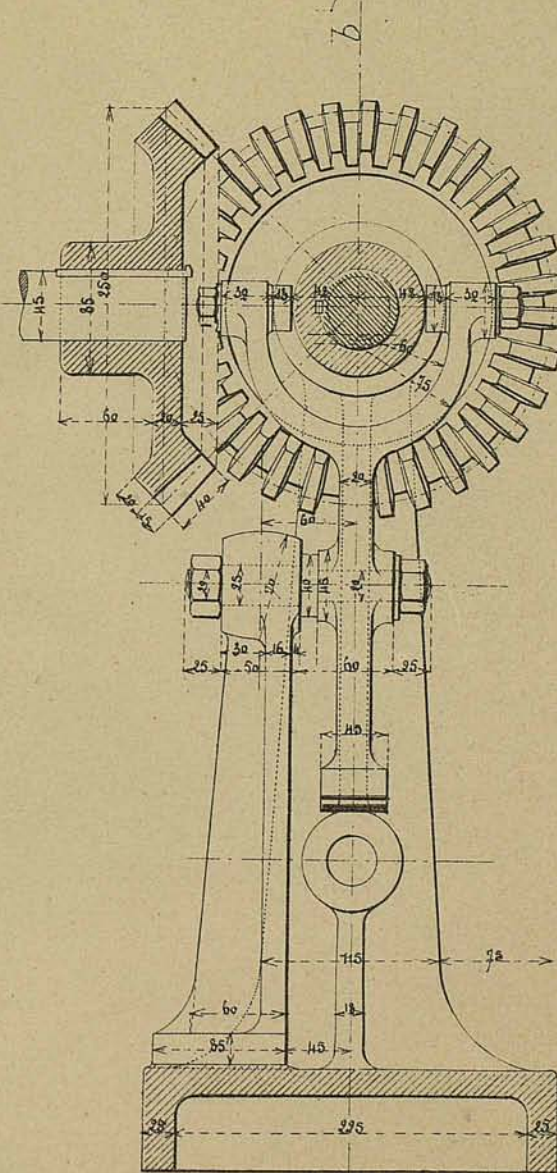
Cambio de marcha

por engranajes y embragues de fricción

1/2 Elevación y 1/2 Sección a b

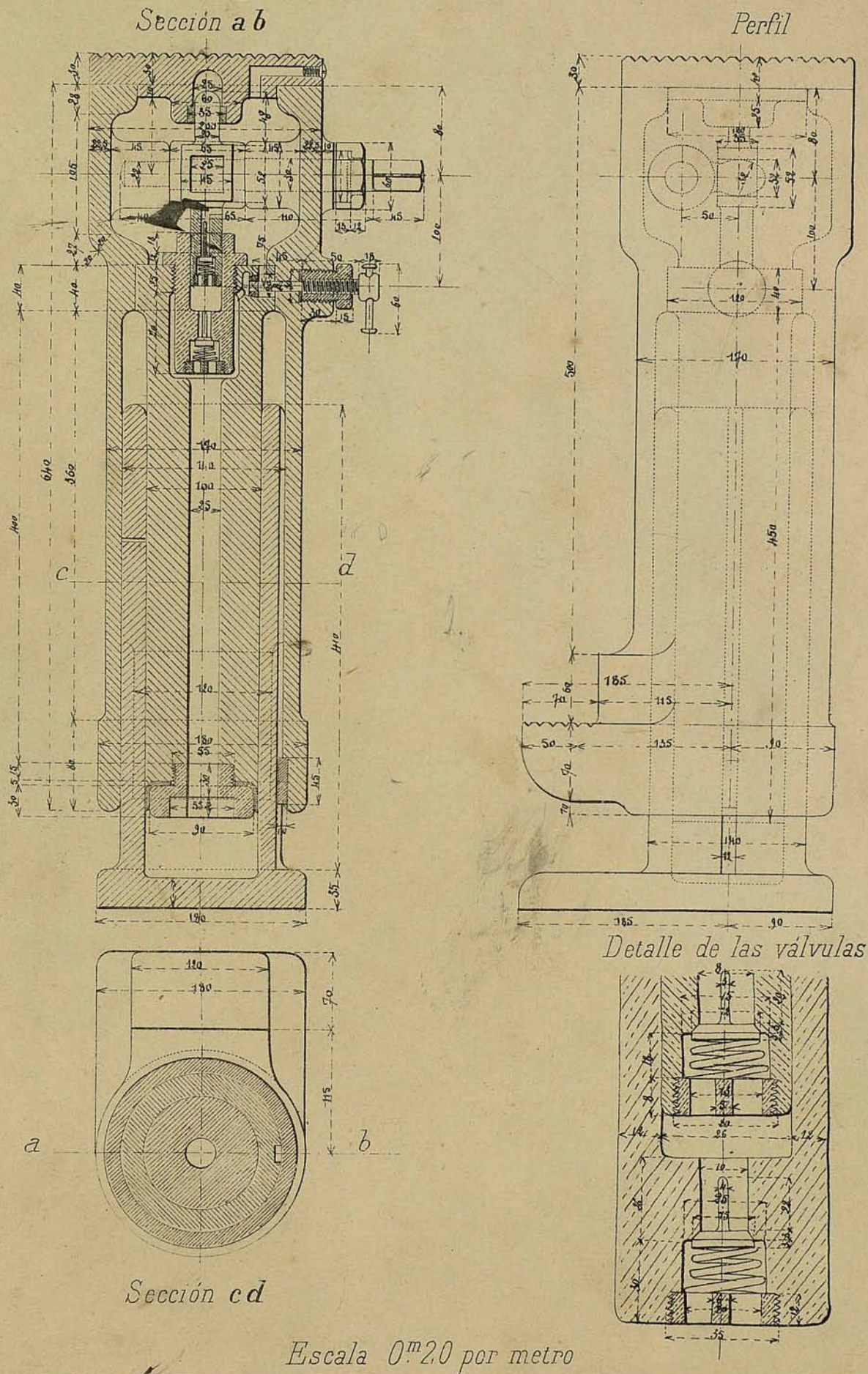


Sección cd



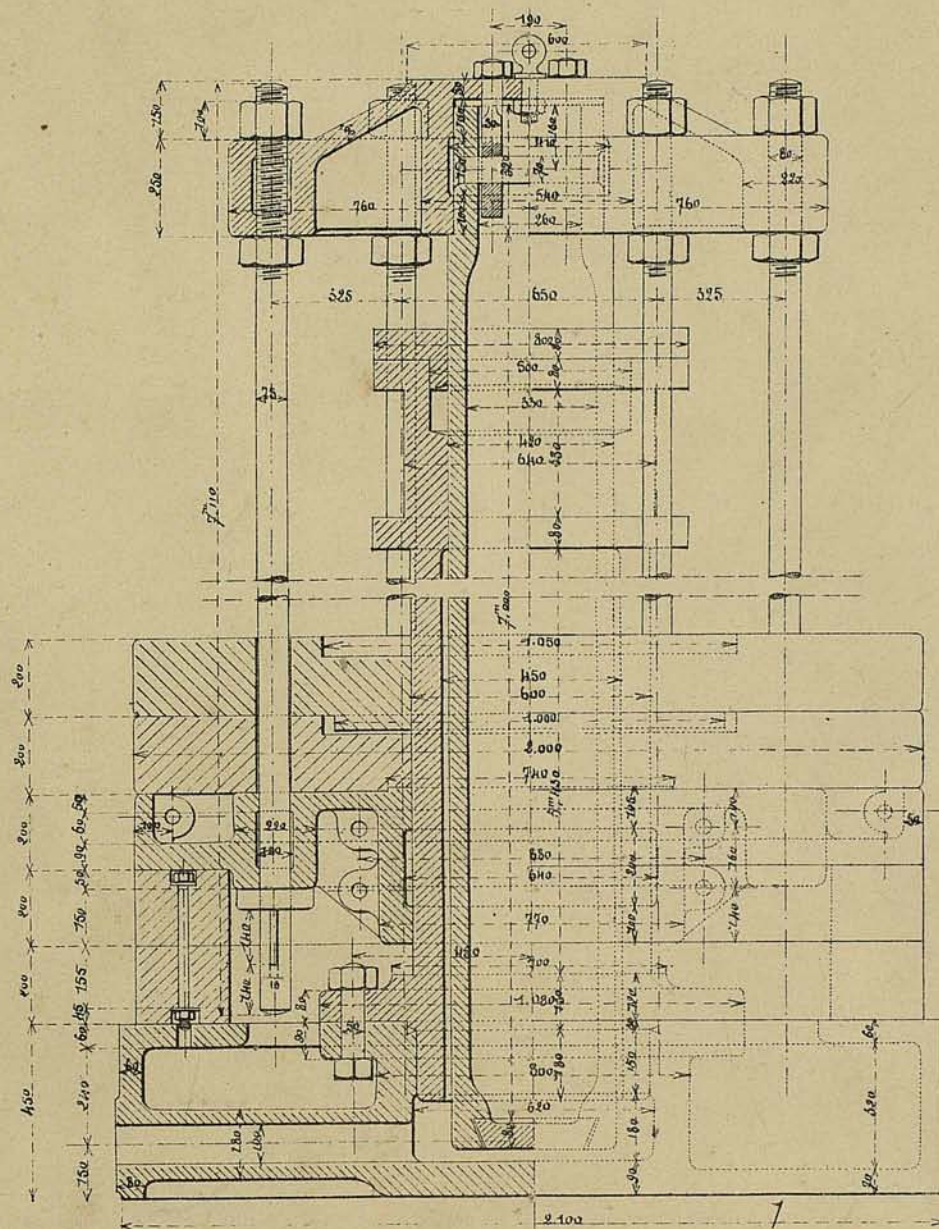
1 Escala 0^m20 por metro

Gato hidráulico

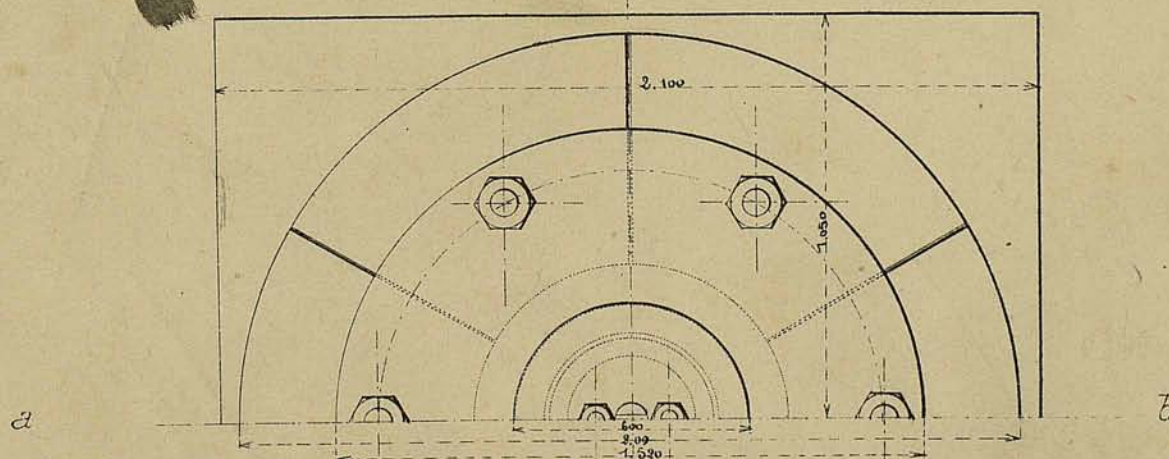


Acumulador hidráulico

$\frac{1}{2}$ Elevación y $\frac{1}{2}$ Sección por *ab*



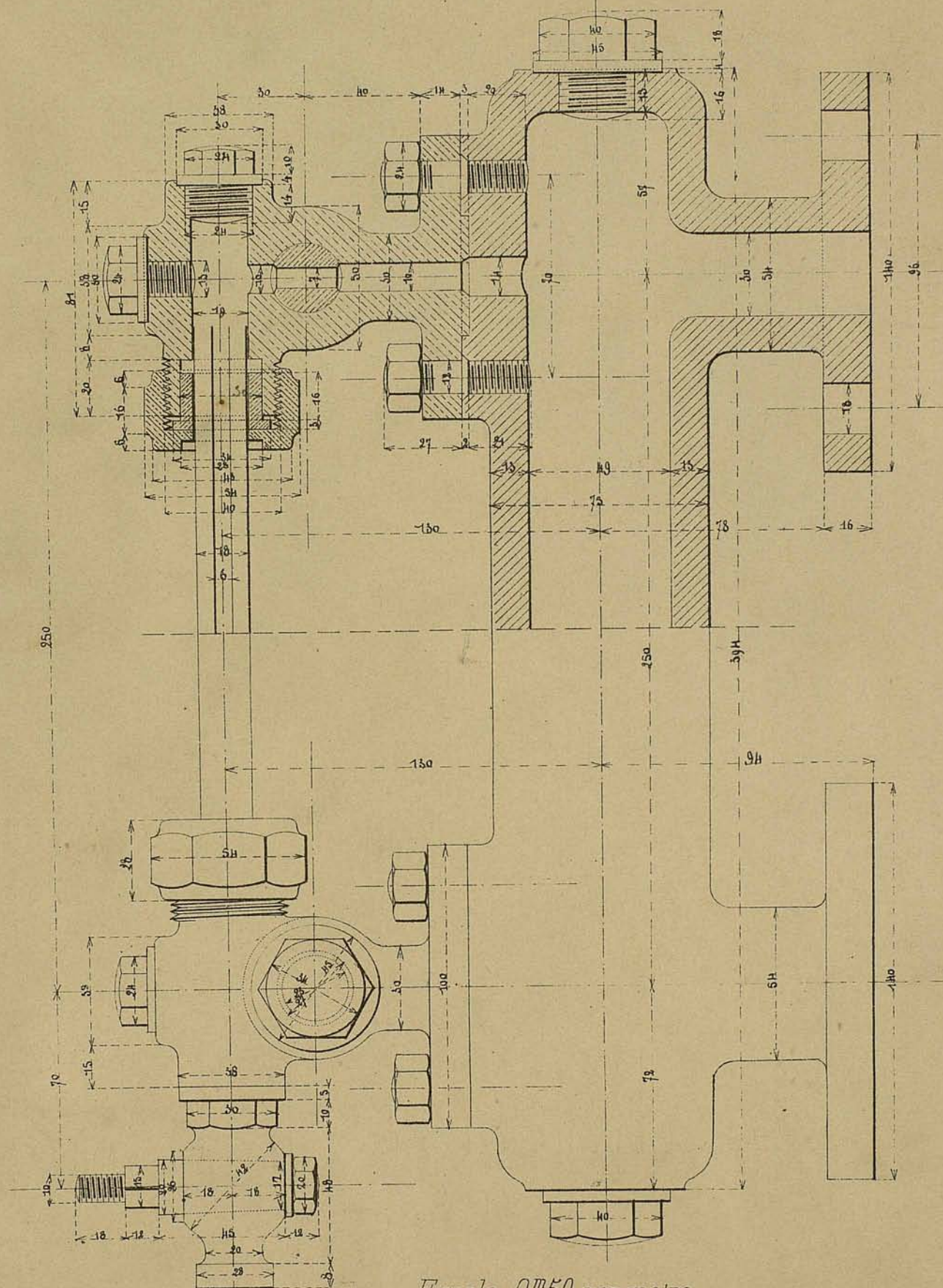
18 Roldanas



Escala 0^m05 por metro

Nivel de agua de botella

para fuertes presiones



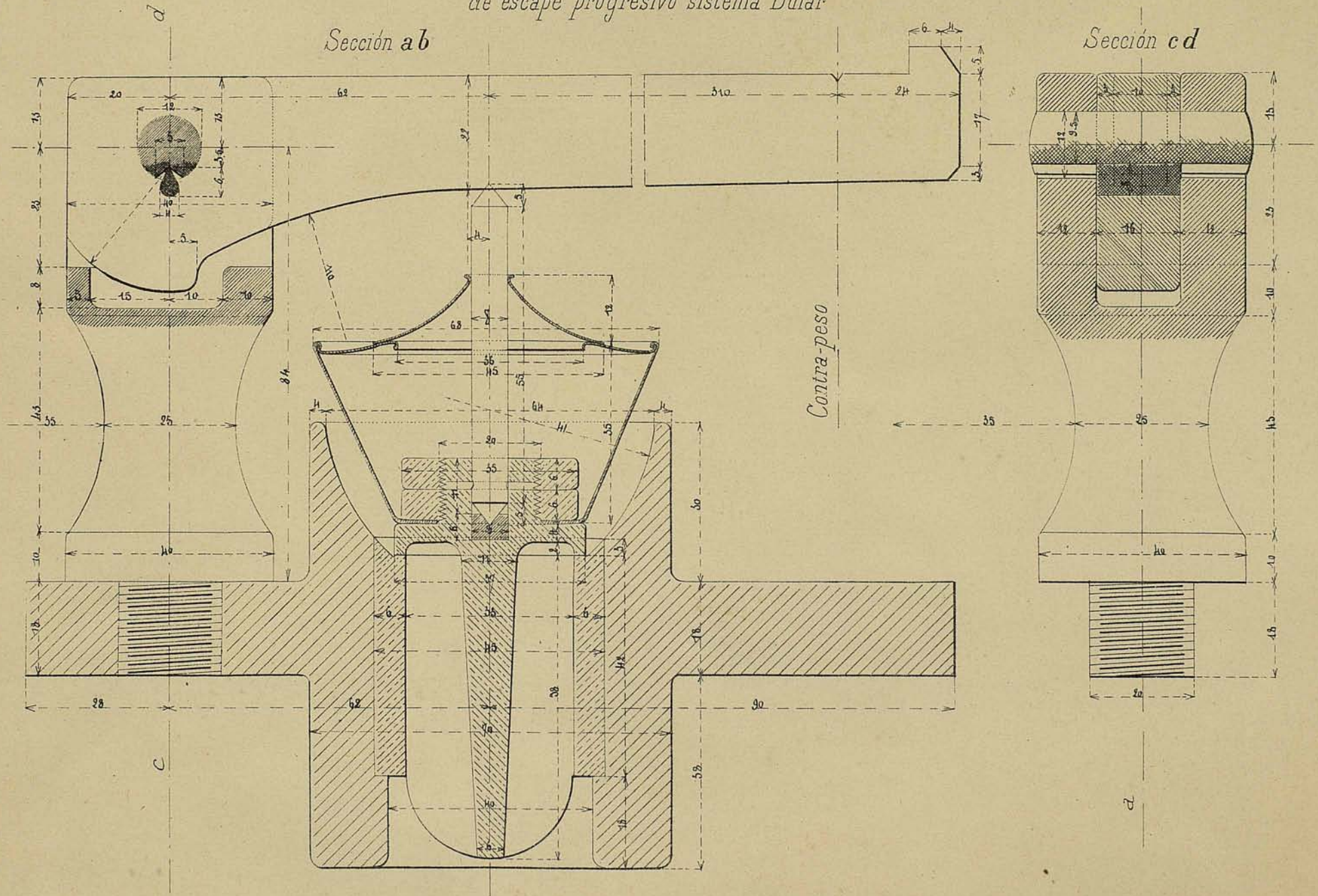
Escala 0^m50 por metro

Válvula

de escape progresivo sistema Dular

Sección *ab*

Sección *cd*



Escala Tamaño natural

Portaescoba para dinamo

con escoba gráfica cobreada

Sección a b

Perfil

